



# Analytics Practicum – Team V

Interim Presentation

23<sup>rd</sup> Feb 2017



# Agenda

- Project Overview
- Data Collection
- Data Cleaning
- Exploration Data Analysis
- Methodologies
- Scope of Work
- Work Plan

# Sponsor Background

*Vanitee*

- Officially launched in May 2015
- Bridge the gap between customers & beauty professionals
- Customers can
  - Book beauty services at their own convenience
- Beauty professionals can
  - Grow their brand & customer base
  - Showcase what they do best



# Project Motivation

- To compete with brick-and-mortar shops, it is vital to retain existing customers
- To evaluate the effectiveness of their current loyalty program



# Current Loyalty Program

## Credits

- Customers earn 10% of the booking price as credits that can be used in future bookings
- This was only implemented in late 2016

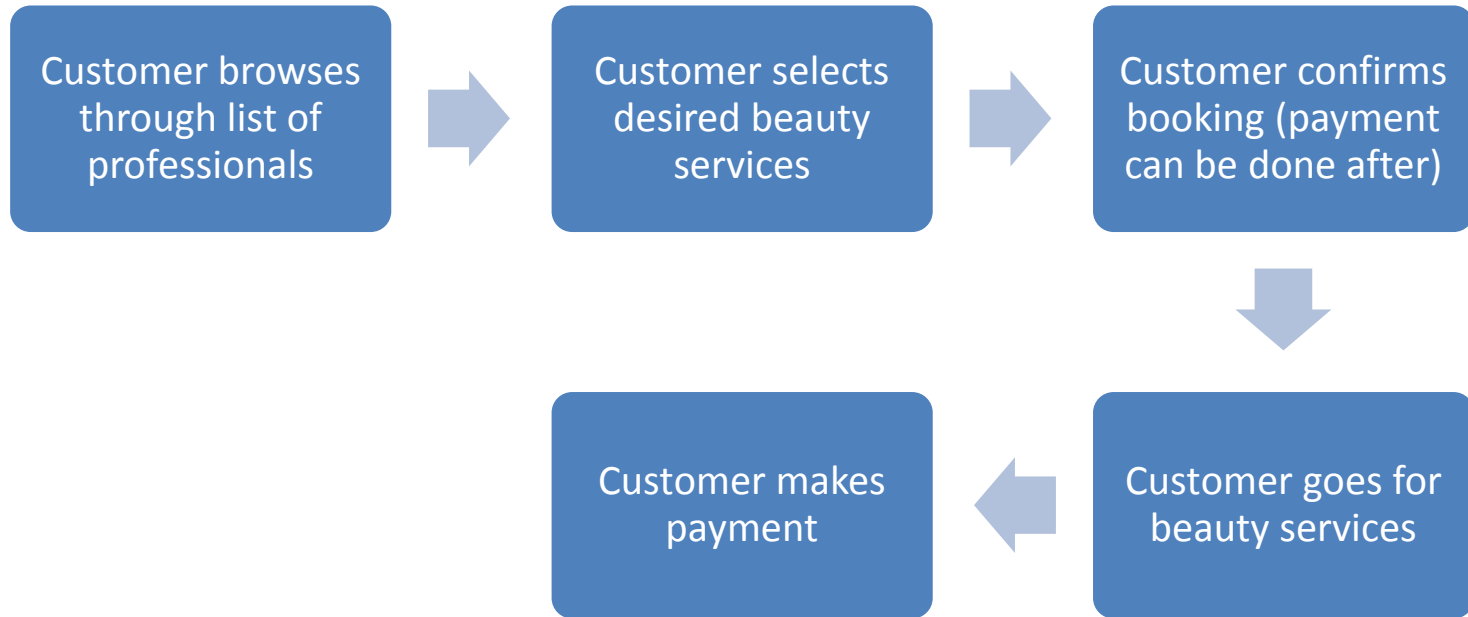
## Campaigns

- Customers can utilize campaign codes to enjoy a discount in their booking
- Each campaign has its own redeem limit

## Gems

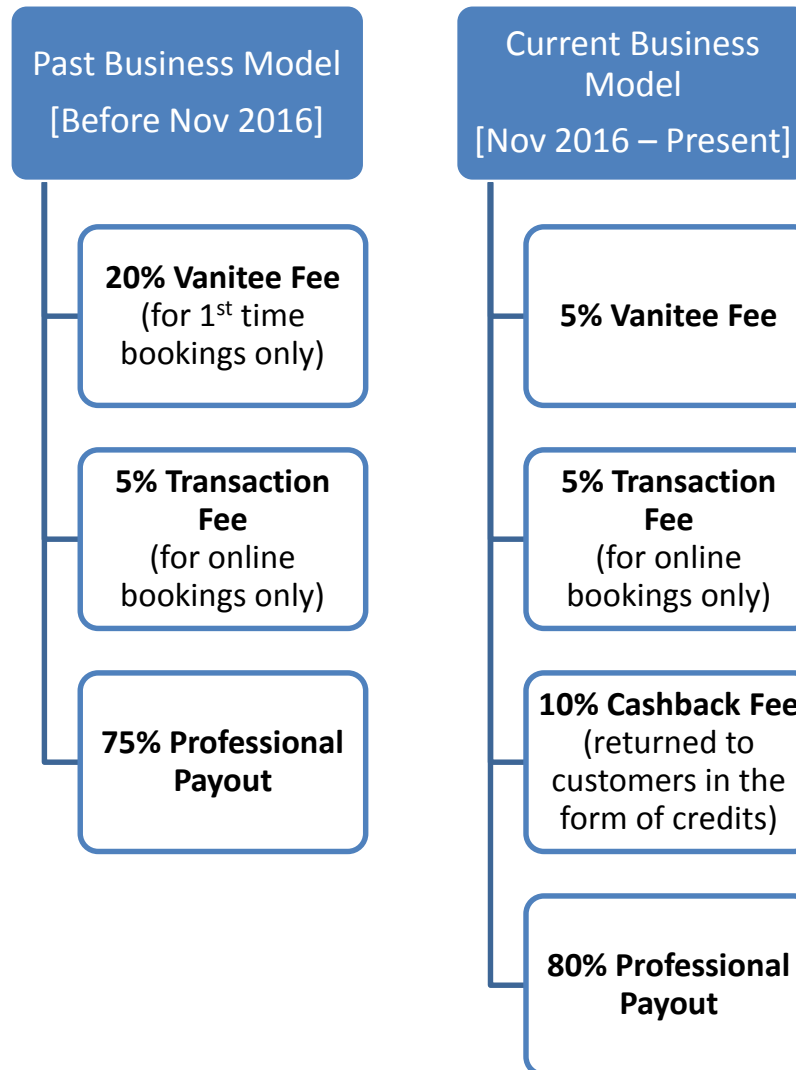
- Customers earn 100% of the booking price as gems that can be used in exchange for beauty products
- This was only implemented in late 2016

# Current Process Flow



- Credits can be used here to reduce the price of booking
- Campaign codes can be used here to reduce the price of booking
- Credits (10%) & Gems (100%) are earned here

# Business Model





# Project Objectives

## Customers

- To determine the customer segmentation from current booking patterns
  - Which customers are stagnant vs active?
- To understand customers' behavior
  - RFM analysis
- To evaluate the effectiveness of using campaign codes to ensure repeat bookings
- To understand how customers use credits





# Project Objectives

## Customers

- To determine the Customer Lifetime Value by campaign
  - Which campaigns do customers react to more
- To determine the type of services that generate the most revenue



# Project Objectives

## Professionals

- To determine if there is any correlation on what makes beauty professionals more attractive to customers
  - Higher chat response rate
  - Greater variety of services
  - Less expensive services compared to other professionals



# Data Collection

- Access to Vanitee's MongoDB database
- Data range used from Jan 2015 to Dec 2016
- Narrowed down from 59 to 7 tables
  - Bookings
  - Campaigns
  - Categories
  - Users
  - Customers
  - Professionals
  - Services

# New Columns – Bookings

New Columns Created	Description
created_at_sgt	The date & time that the booking was created at in SGT
created_at_year	The year that the booking was created
created_at_month	The month that the booking was created
created_at_day	The day that the booking was created
is_master	Indicates if the booking is a master booking or not
is_online	Indicates if the booking is an online or manual booking
service_count	The number of services selected in the booking
vanitee_fee	The profit earned by Vanitee (based on the new formula mentioned above)
use_campaign	Indicates if the booking utilized any campaign codes
category_name	The category that the booking falls under



# Data Collection – Challenges

- Filtering out test data
  - Narrowed the initial range from Aug 2014 – Dec 2016 to Jan 2015 – Dec 2016
  - Removed by specific columns (test\_at, is\_test, deleted\_at)
  - Removed across tables
    - Removed admin users → removed bookings made by them
    - Removed non-published professionals → removed bookings that involved them



# Data Collection – Challenges

- Complex table structure
  - Tables with column `master_id` → created a new column, `is_master` to indicate if the record is a master record
  - Non-master records are excluded from analysis & formulation of graphs

# Data Cleaning – Issues

- Duplicate values

Vanitee X Kelynn Nai	vaniteekelynn vtkelynn2016 vtkelynn	0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:48 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:47 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:47 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:46 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:47 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:46 PM
Vanitee X Kelynn Nai		0/1	0/1	0	04 May 2016 6:17:46 PM



# Data Cleaning – Issues

- Duplicate values
  - Assumed that campaigns with campaign codes are true campaigns
  - Used is\_published column to filter out active campaigns





# Data Cleaning – Issues

- Missing values
  - Missing monetary values in Bookings data
    - final\_price
    - total\_price
    - discount\_amount
  - Missing start\_at values in Campaigns data
    - Missing start\_at → use created\_at
  - Missing price\_vanitee\_transaction\_fee values in Bookings data

# Data Cleaning – Issues

- Changes in business model
  - Hard to calculate profit per booking

$$\textit{profit} = \textit{final price} - \textit{payout} - \textit{transaction fee} - \textit{cashback}$$

# Booking – No discount

Customer payment		Payout Status	Paid (585b85cl
Payment Method	Credit Card	Payout Amount	\$56.00
Total Price	\$70.00	Payout Transaction Id	SGGP161:
Payment Transaction Id	5xes6gzg	Payout Created	2016-12-2
Waived	\$0.00	Currency	SGD
Discount Amount	\$0.00	Chargeable Fee (to professional)	\$70.00
Professional Discount	\$0.00	Vanitee Fee	\$3.50
Vanitee Discount	\$0.00	Transaction Fee	\$3.50
Credits Used	\$0.00	Customer Cashback	\$7.00
Amount Charged	\$70.00		

- Profit = \$70 - \$56 - \$3.5 - \$7 = \$3.5

# Booking – Prof discount

## Customer payment

Payment Method	Credit Card
Total Price	\$45.00
Payment Transaction Id	9d2989ge
Waived	\$0.00
Discount Amount	\$20.00
Professional Discount	\$20.00
Vanitee Discount	\$0.00
Credits Used	\$0.00
Amount Charged	<b>\$25.00</b>

Payout Status	Paid (588075)
Payout Amount	<b>\$20.00</b>
Payout Transaction Id	SGGP17
Payout Created	2017-01
Currency	SGD
Chargeable Fee (to professional)	\$25.00
Vanitee Fee	\$1.25
Transaction Fee	<b>\$1.25</b>
Customer Cashback	<b>\$2.50</b>

- Profit = \$25 - \$20 - \$1.25 - \$2.5 = \$1.25

# Booking – Vanitee discount

Customer payment		Payout Status	Paid (586b565a547a)
Payment Method	Credit Card	Payout Amount	\$48.00
Total Price	\$60.00	Payout Transaction Id	SGGP17010301
Payment Transaction Id	hzx94gqd	Payout Created	2017-01-03 15:4
Waived	\$0.00	Currency	SGD
Discount Amount	\$10.00	Chargeable Fee (to professional)	\$60.00
Professional Discount	\$0.00	Vanitee Fee	\$3.00
Vanitee Discount	\$10.00	Transaction Fee	\$3.00
Credits Used	\$0.00	Customer Cashback	\$6.00
Amount Charged	<b>\$50.00</b>		

- Profit = \$50 - \$48 - \$3 - \$6 = -\$7



# Exploratory Data Analysis

- **Data**
  - 1 Jan 2015 to 31 Dec 2016
  - Removed testing data (is\_test, deleted\_at etc.)
- **Data tables**
  - Bookings
  - Users, Customers, Professionals
  - Services, Categories
  - Campaigns
- **Bookings**
  - Master + online + checkout



# EDA – Booking

- Bookings breakdown by type
- Bookings breakdown by status
- Bookings breakdown by frequency
- Bookings breakdown by year
- Bookings breakdown by month
- Bookings breakdown by month & year
- Bookings breakdown by day
- Bookings breakdown by recency (w.r.t. 31 Dec 2016)
- Bookings breakdown by monetary amount
- Bookings breakdown by duration from sign up to 1<sup>st</sup> online booking
- Bookings breakdown by service count
- Bookings breakdown by category
- Bookings breakdown by campaign usage
- Bookings breakdown by credit usage



# EDA – Customer & Professional

- Users breakdown by type
- Customers breakdown by age
- Customers breakdown by gender
- Professionals breakdown by age
- Professionals breakdown by gender





# EDA – Service

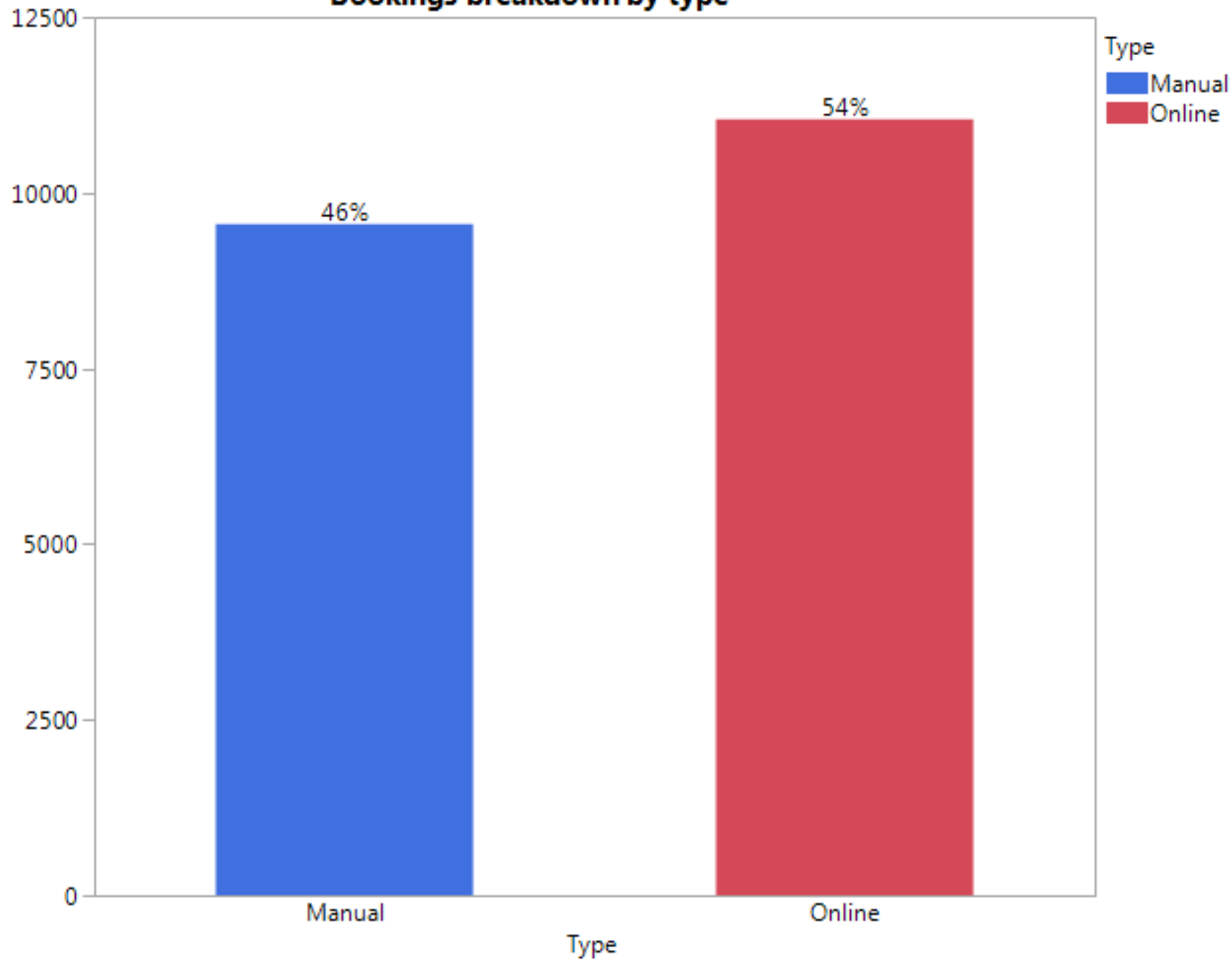
- Services breakdown by price
- Services breakdown by professional
- Services breakdown by category



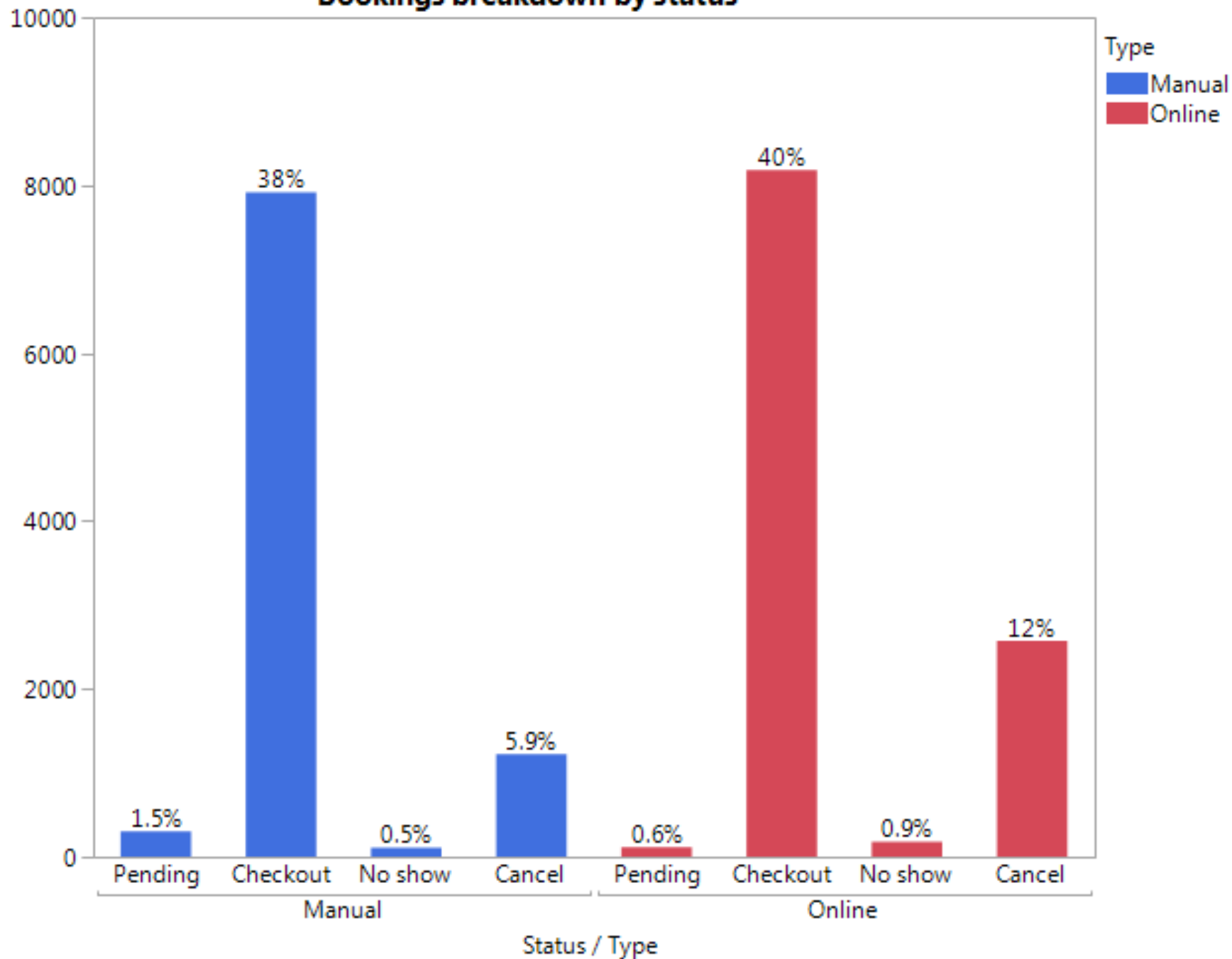
# EDA – Campaign

- Campaigns breakdown by duration
- Campaigns breakdown by type
- Campaigns breakdown by discount type
- Campaigns breakdown by discount amount
- Campaigns breakdown by usage
- Campaigns breakdown by duration from start to 1st usage

### Bookings breakdown by type



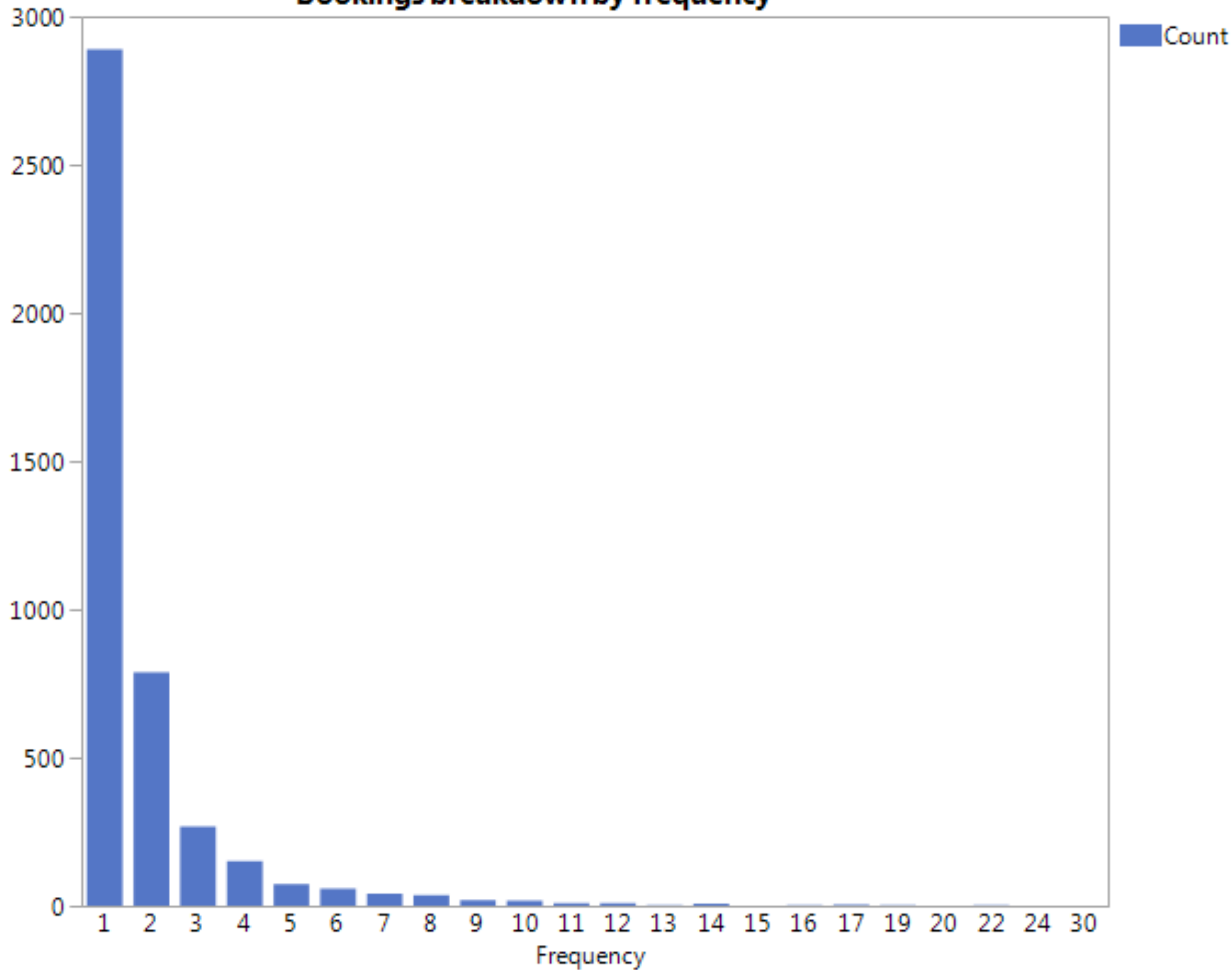
### Bookings breakdown by status



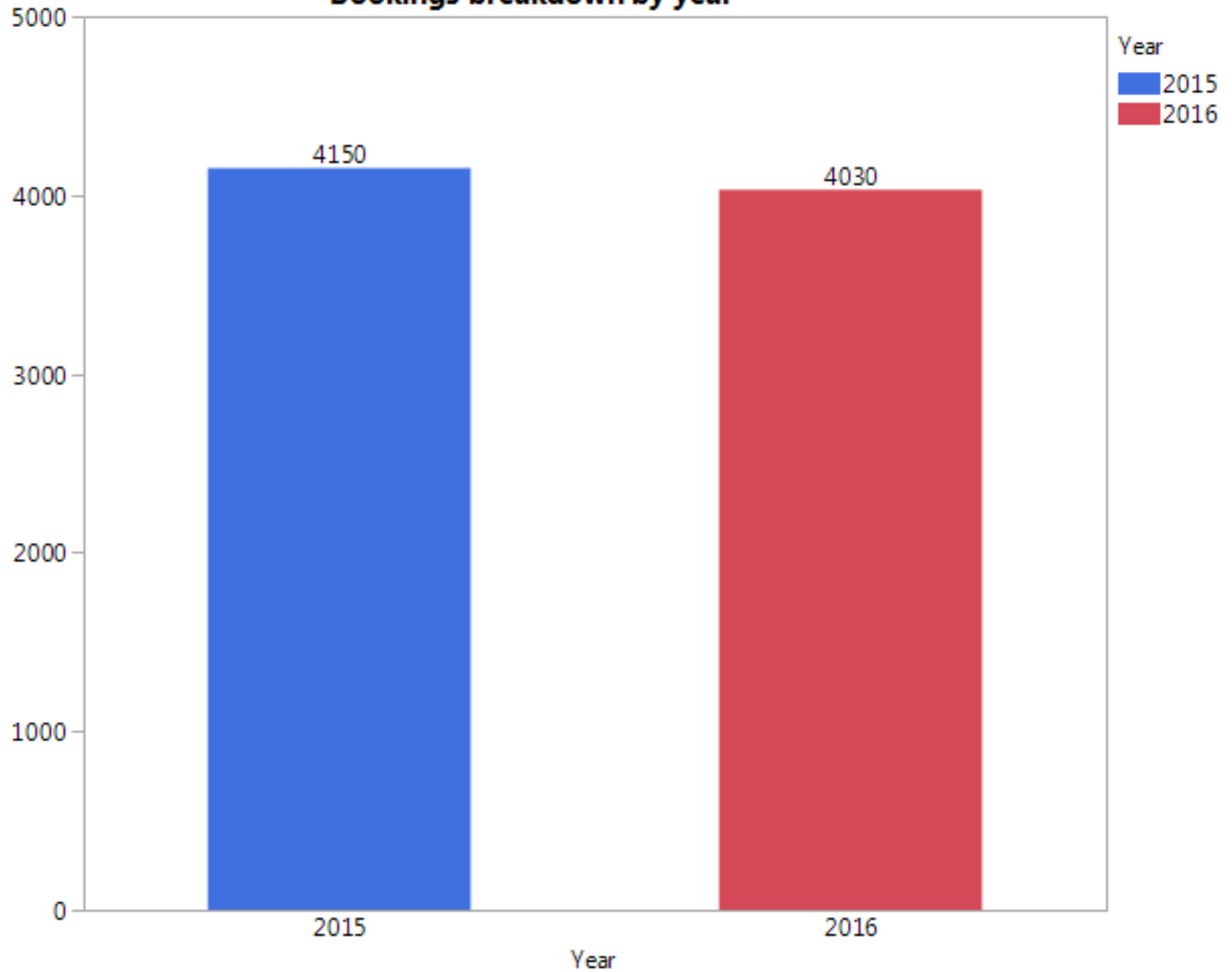


Online bookings (check out)

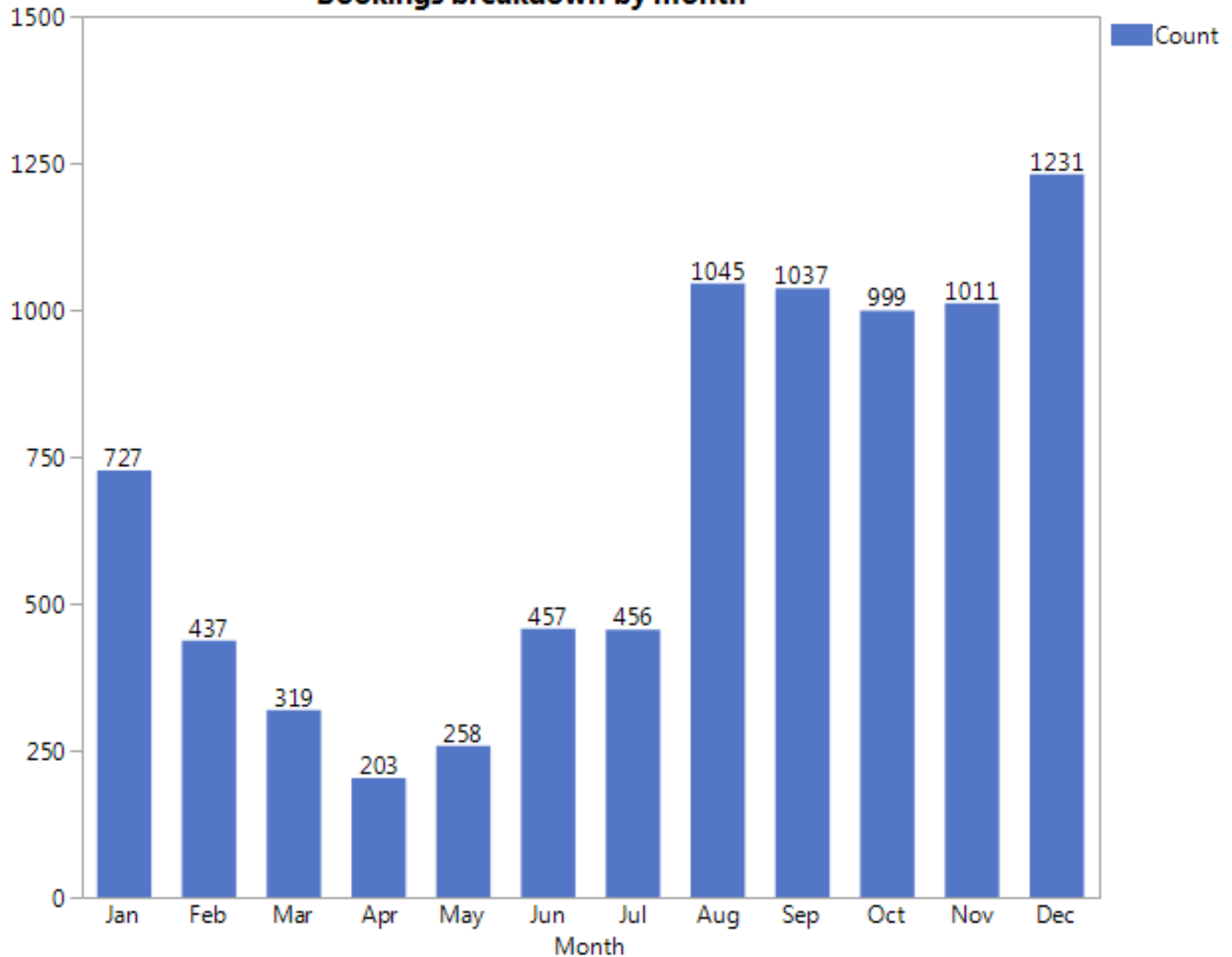
### Bookings breakdown by frequency



**Bookings breakdown by year**

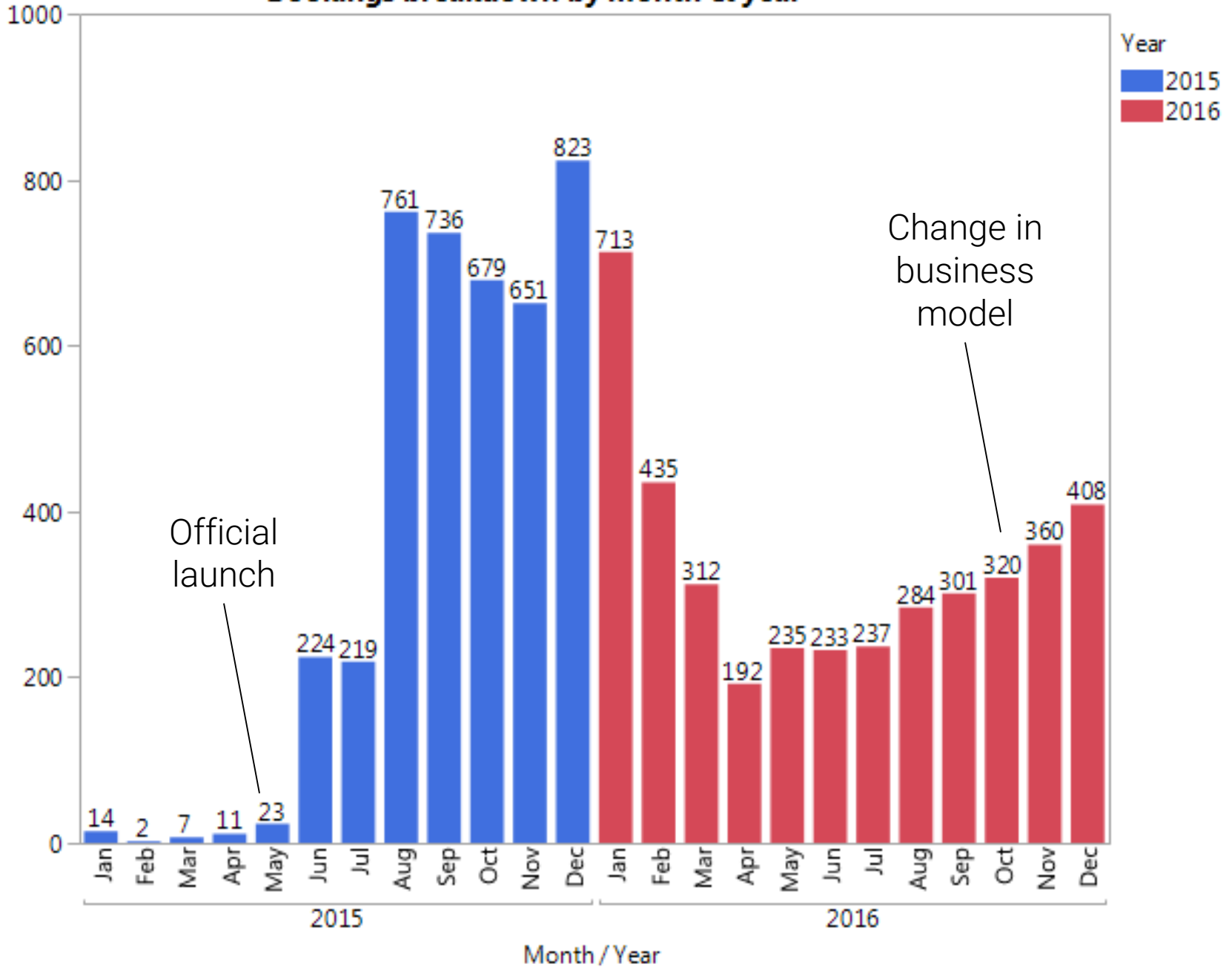


### Bookings breakdown by month

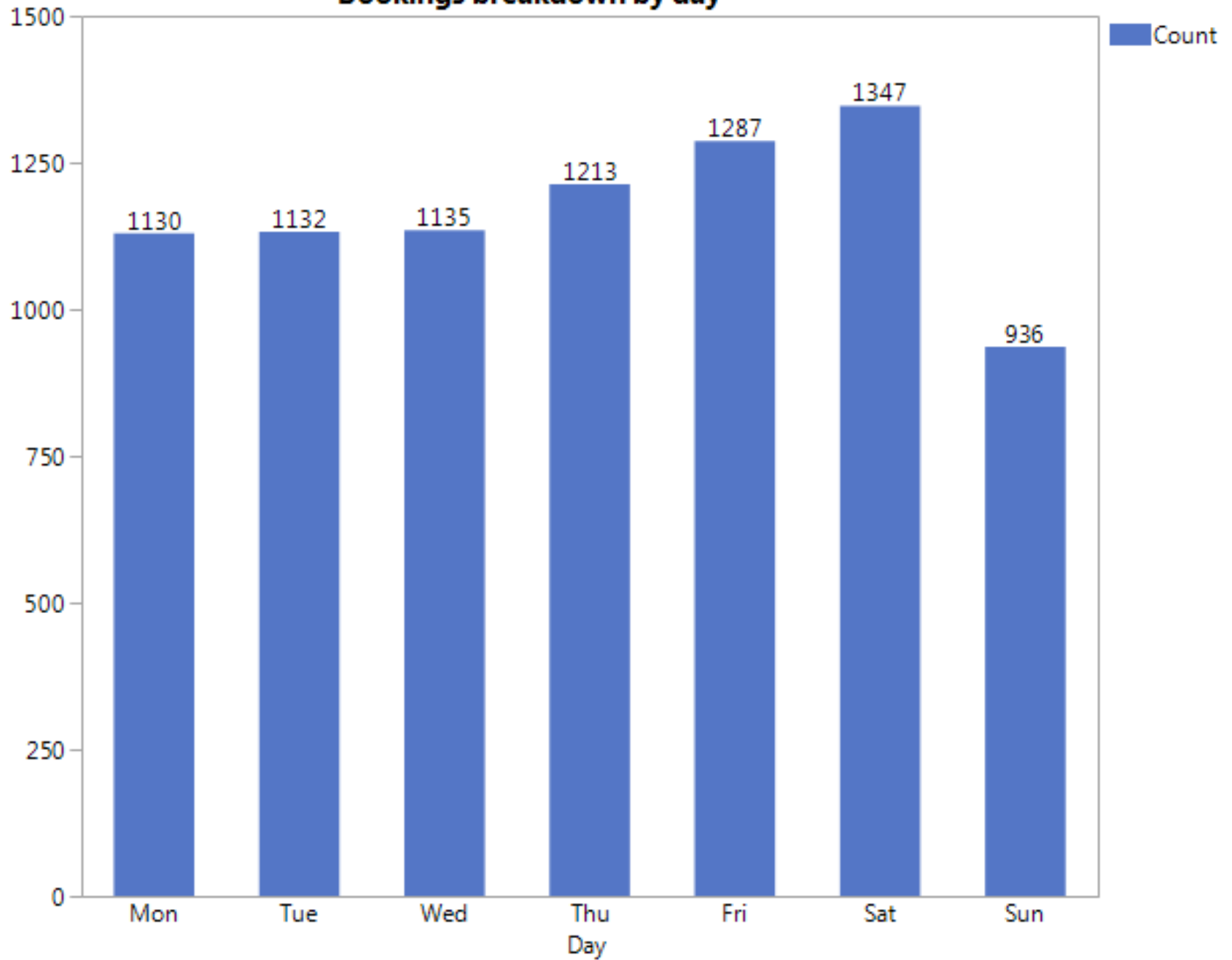




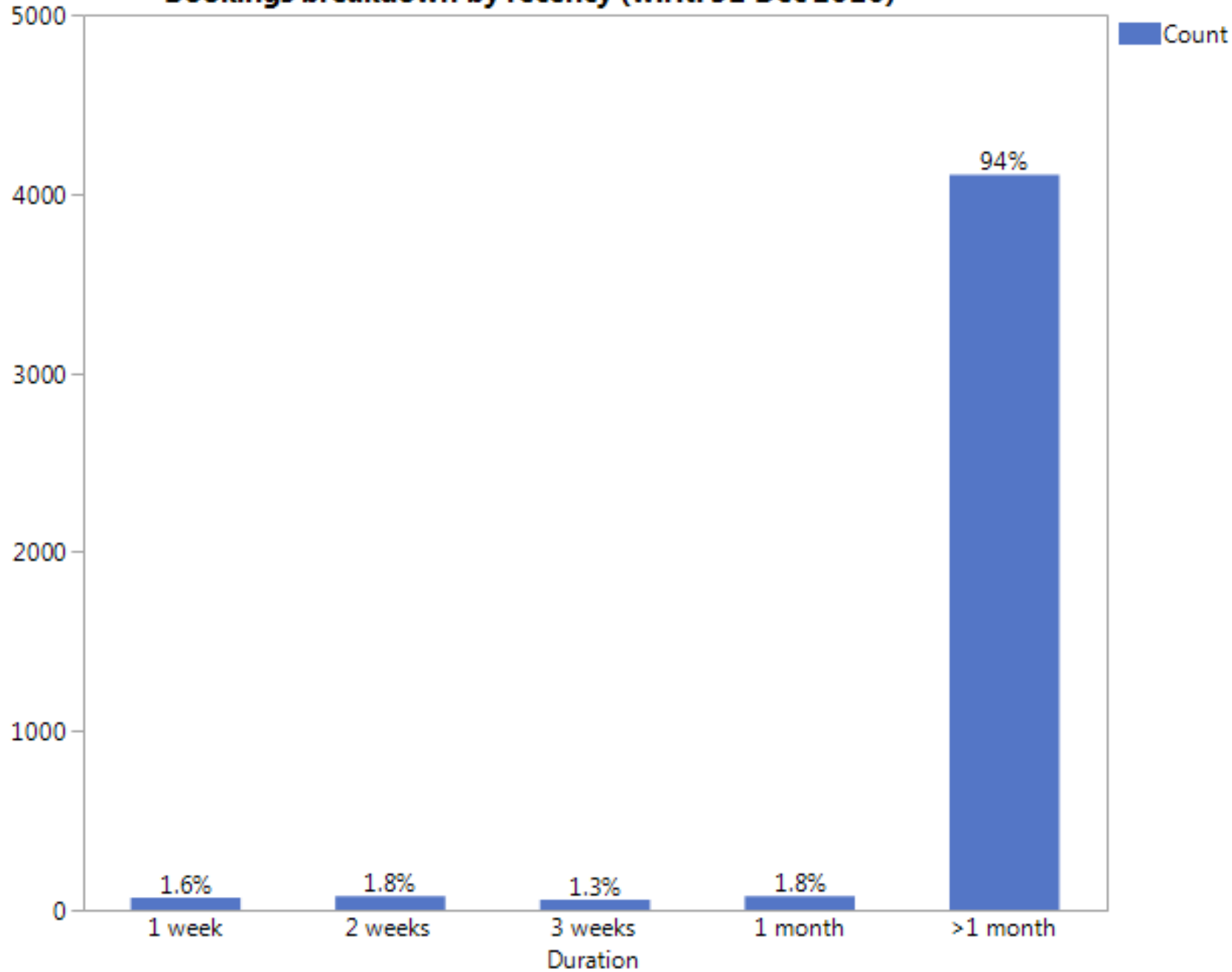
# Bookings breakdown by month & year



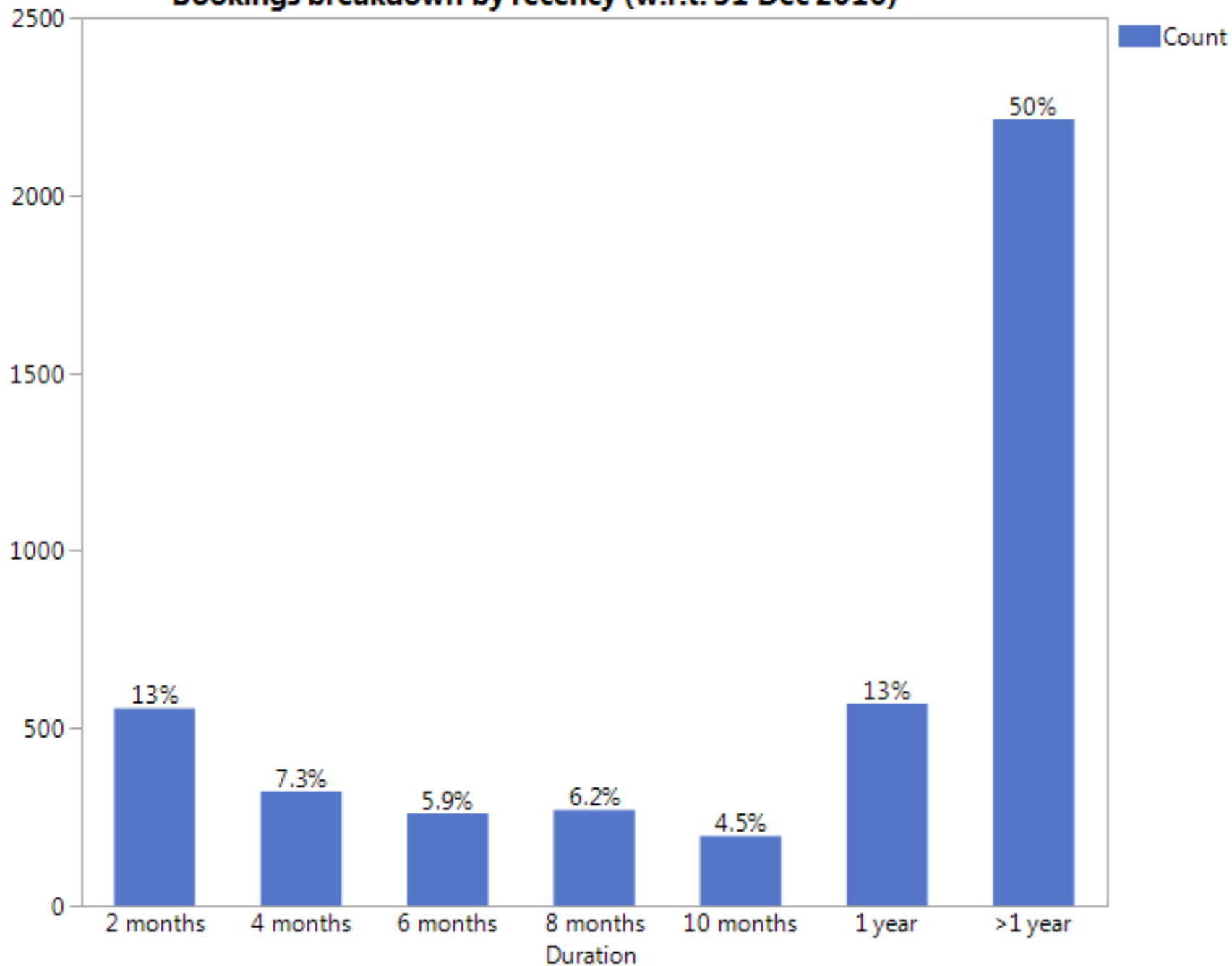
### Bookings breakdown by day



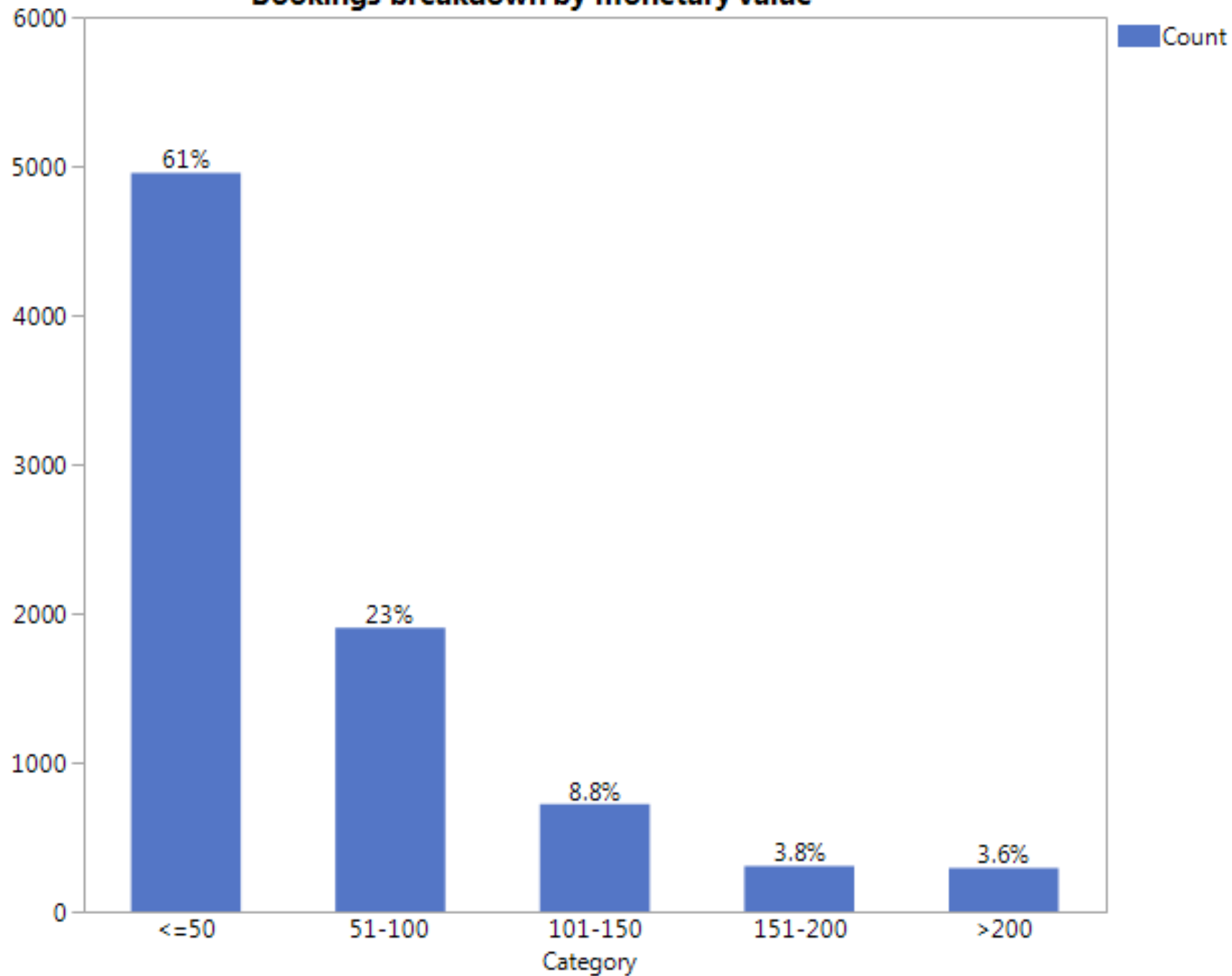
**Bookings breakdown by recency (w.r.t. 31 Dec 2016)**



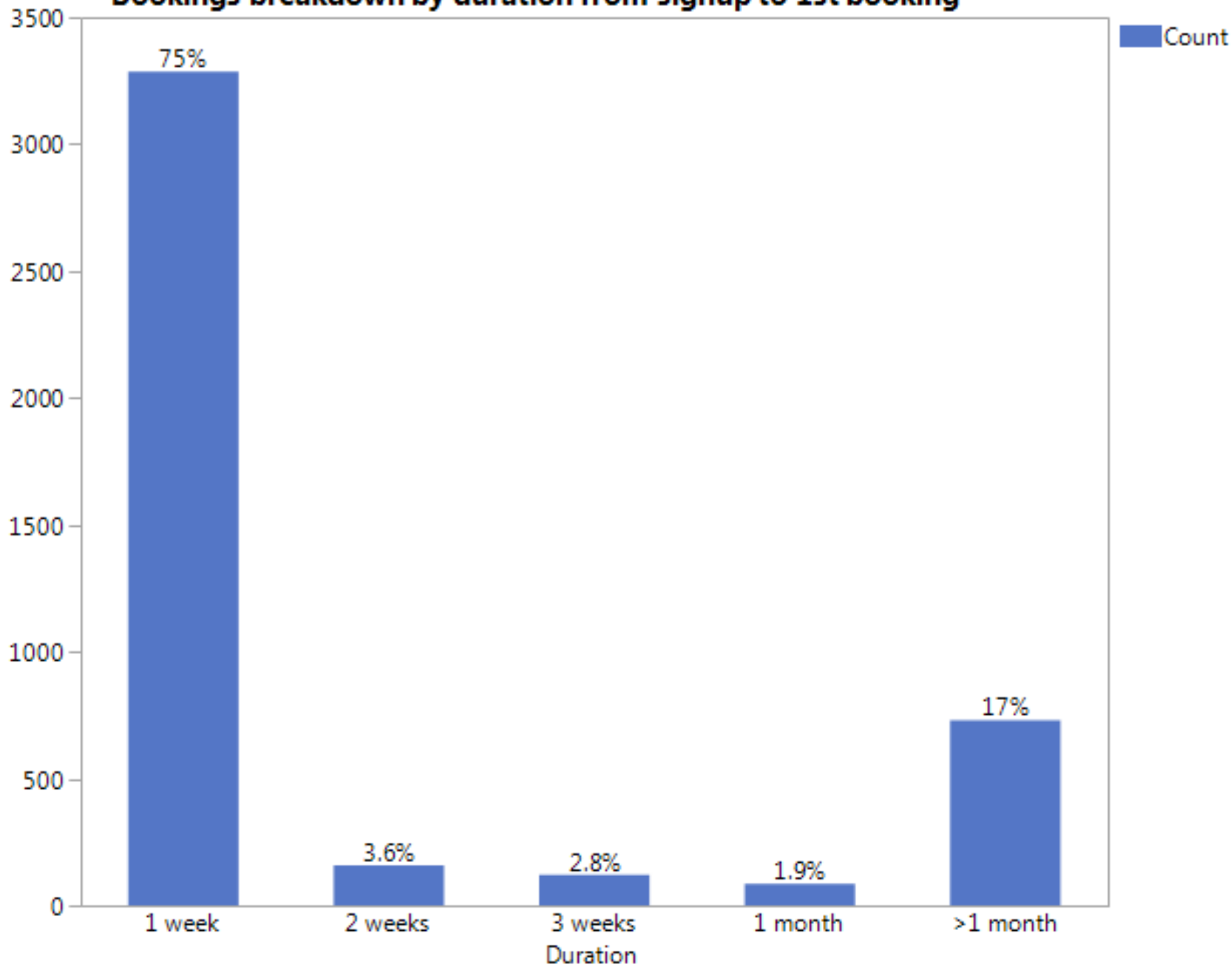
**Bookings breakdown by recency (w.r.t. 31 Dec 2016)**



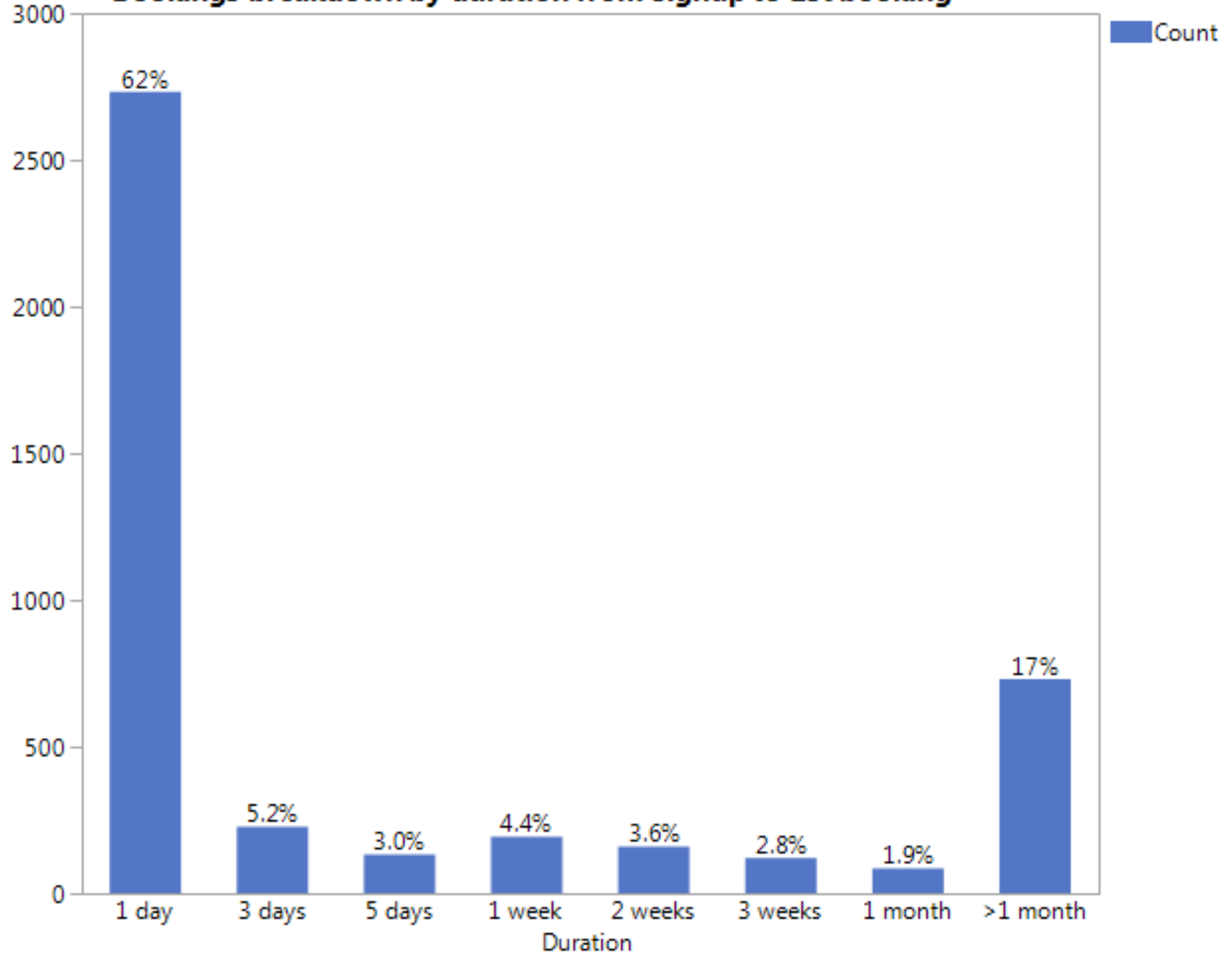
### Bookings breakdown by monetary value



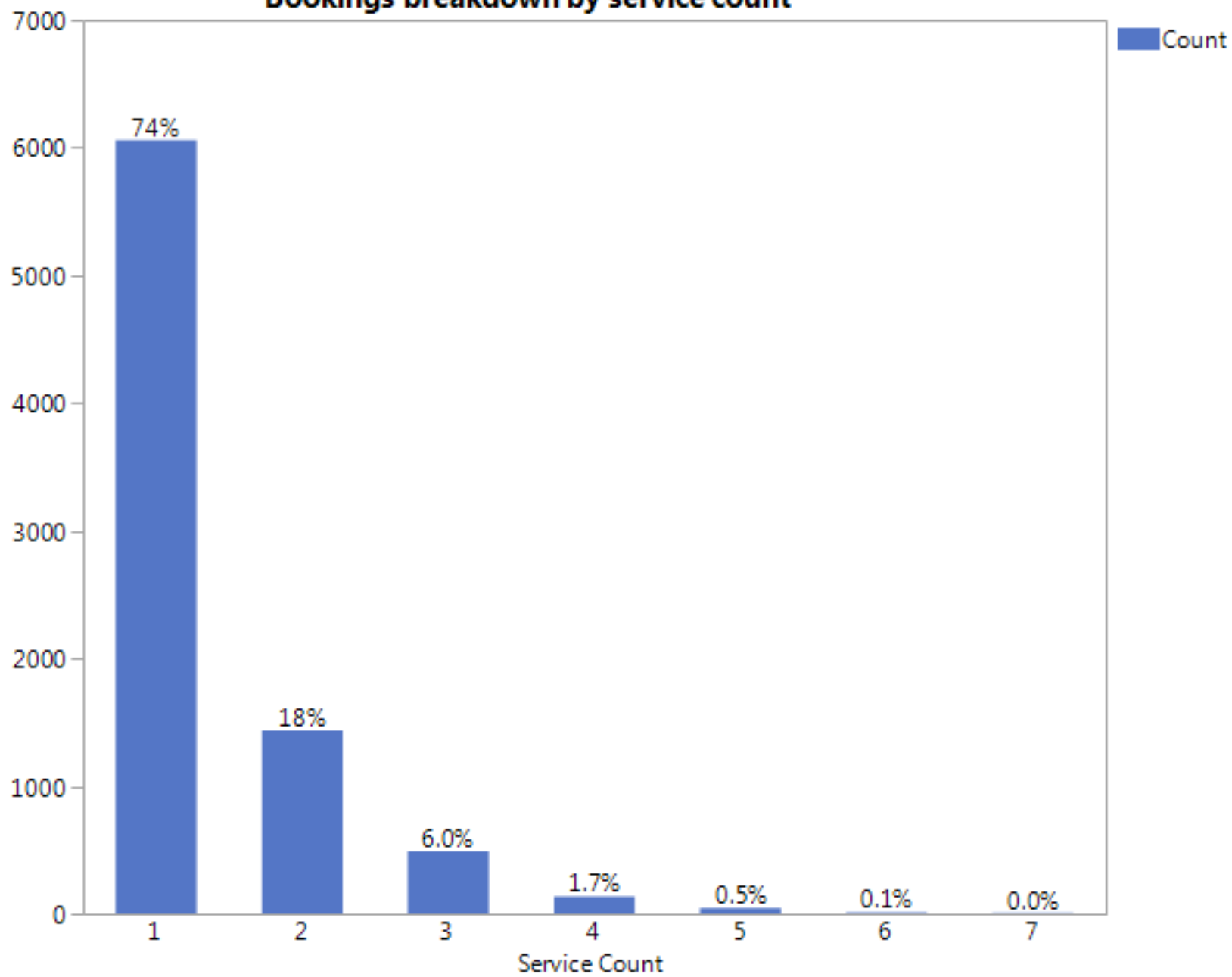
**Bookings breakdown by duration from signup to 1st booking**



### Bookings breakdown by duration from signup to 1st booking

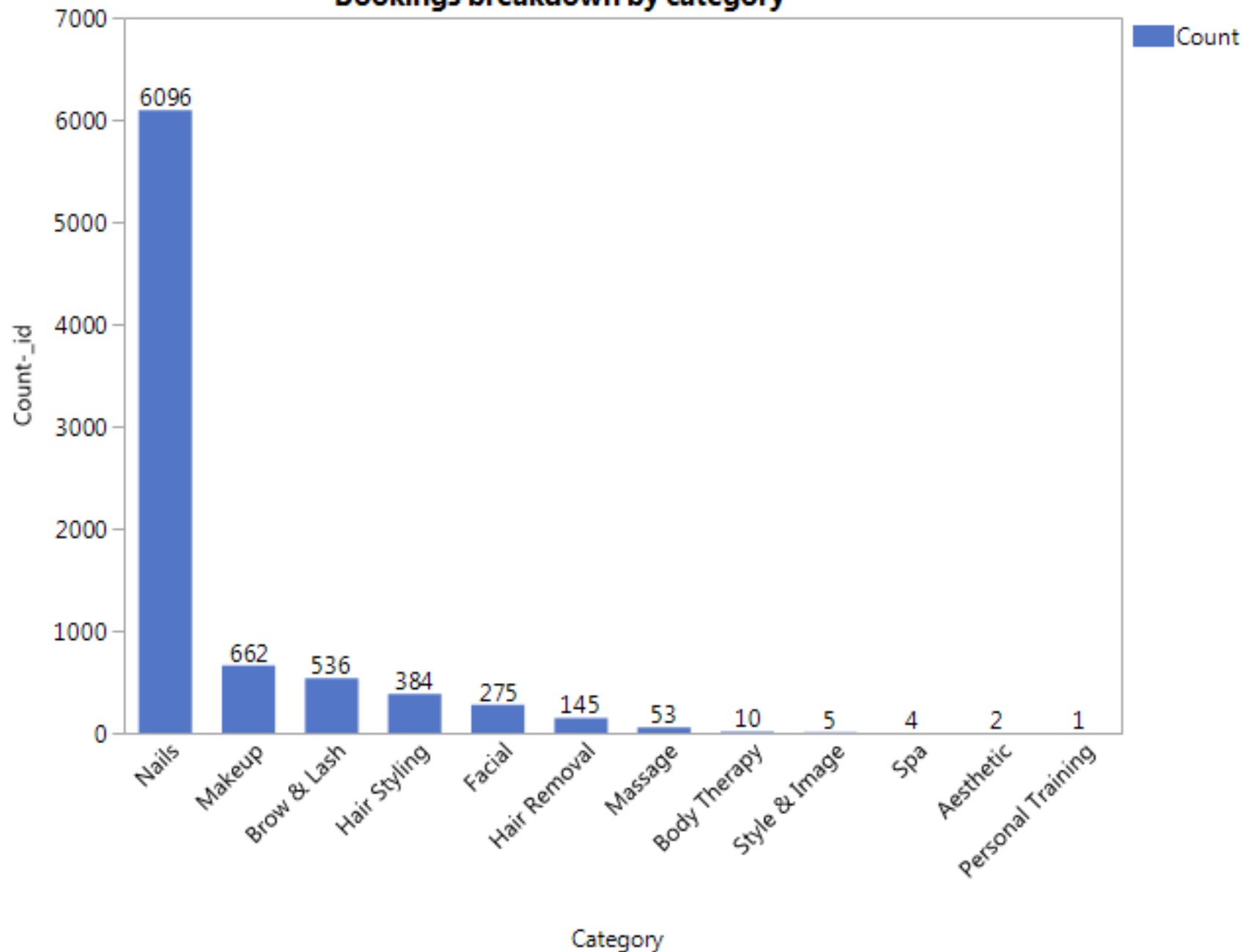


**Bookings breakdown by service count**

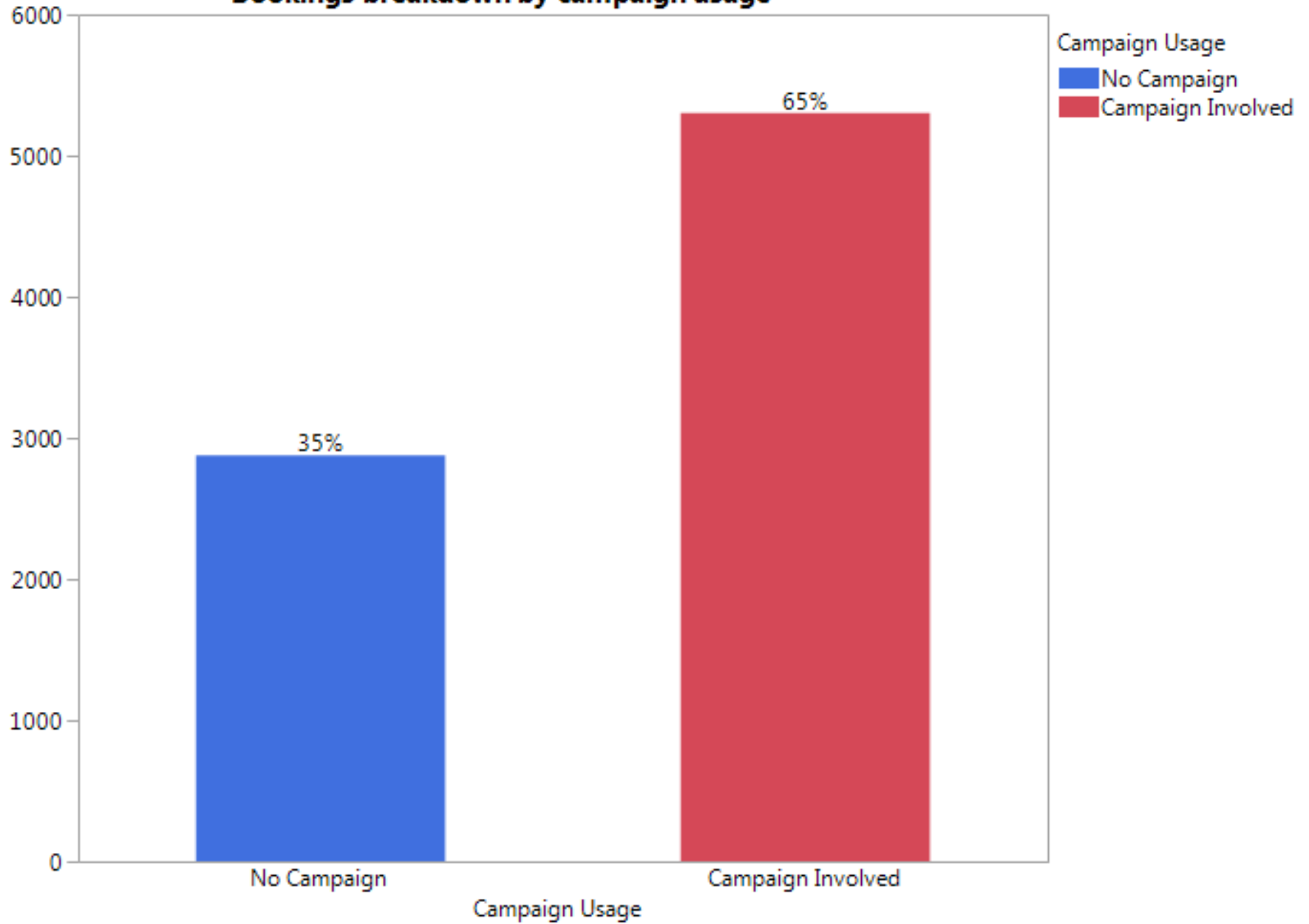




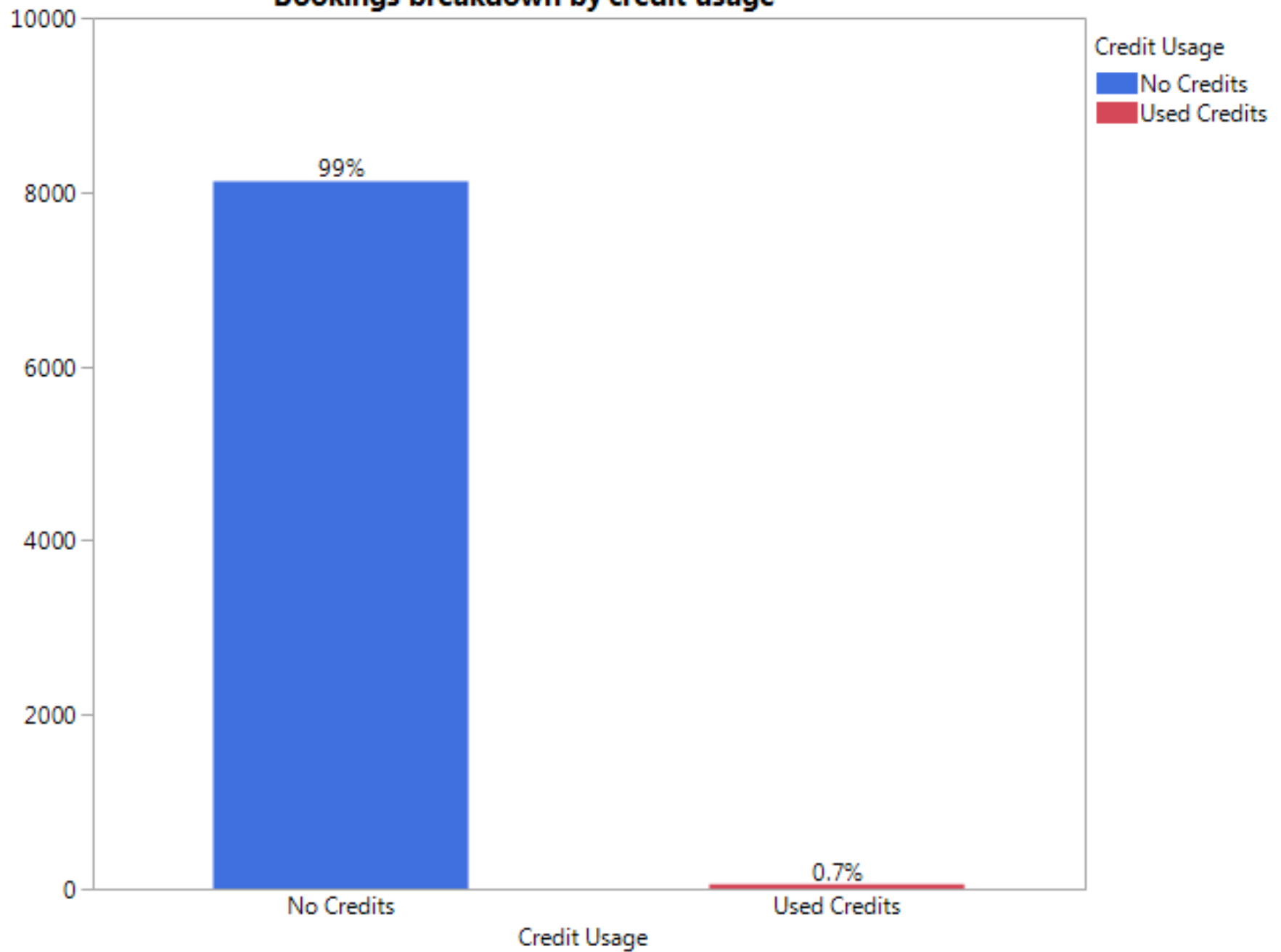
### Bookings breakdown by category



**Bookings breakdown by campaign usage**



### Bookings breakdown by credit usage



# Bookings - Profit

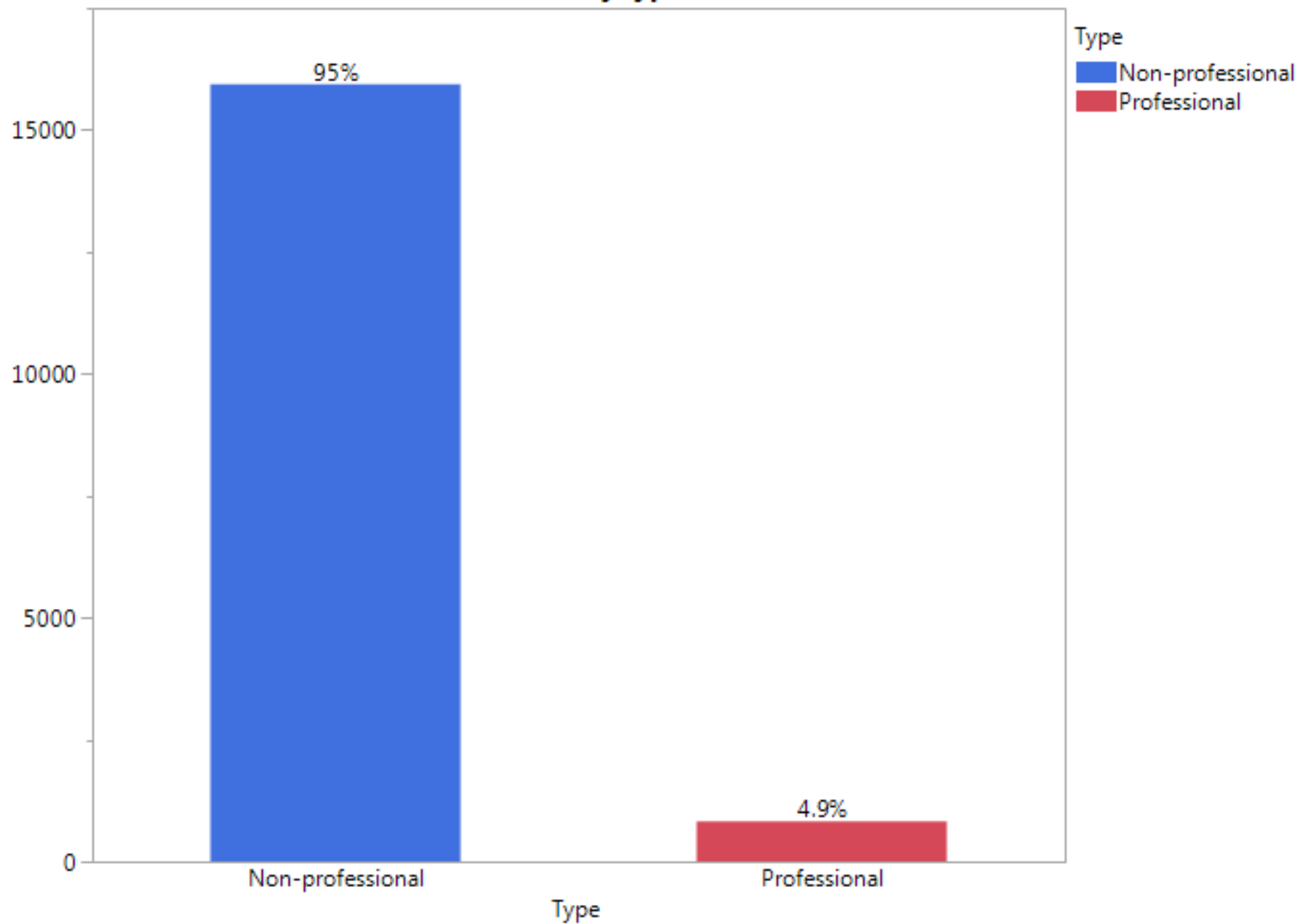
*profit = final price - payout - transaction fee - cashback*

- Total profit of approx. -\$98k

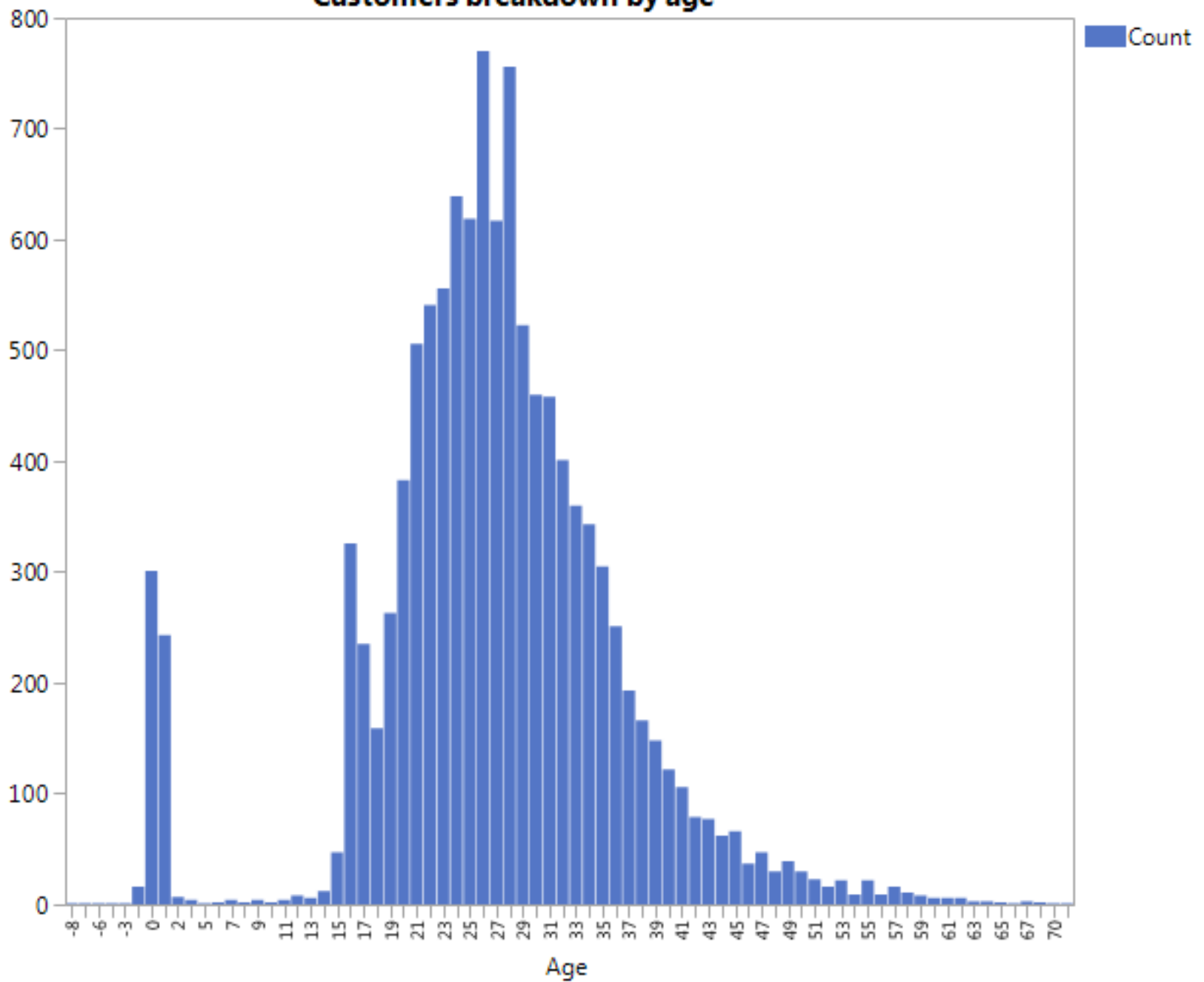
$$\text{vanitee fee} = \text{final price} - \frac{\text{payout}}{\text{total fee}} * \text{final price} - \frac{\text{transaction fee}}{\text{total fee}} * \text{final price} - \frac{\text{cashback}}{\text{total fee}} * \text{final price}$$

- Total profit of approx. -\$85k

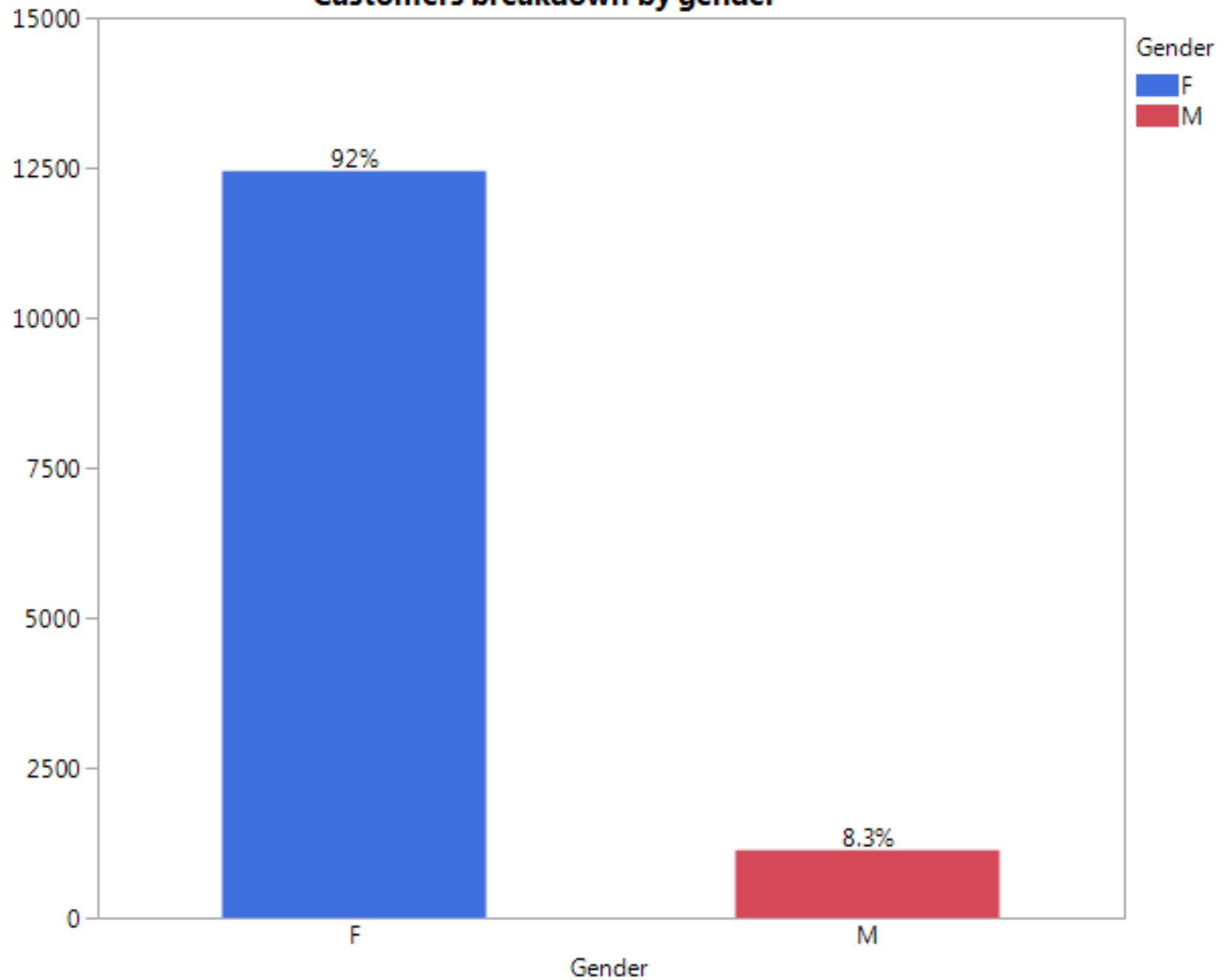
**Users breakdown by type**



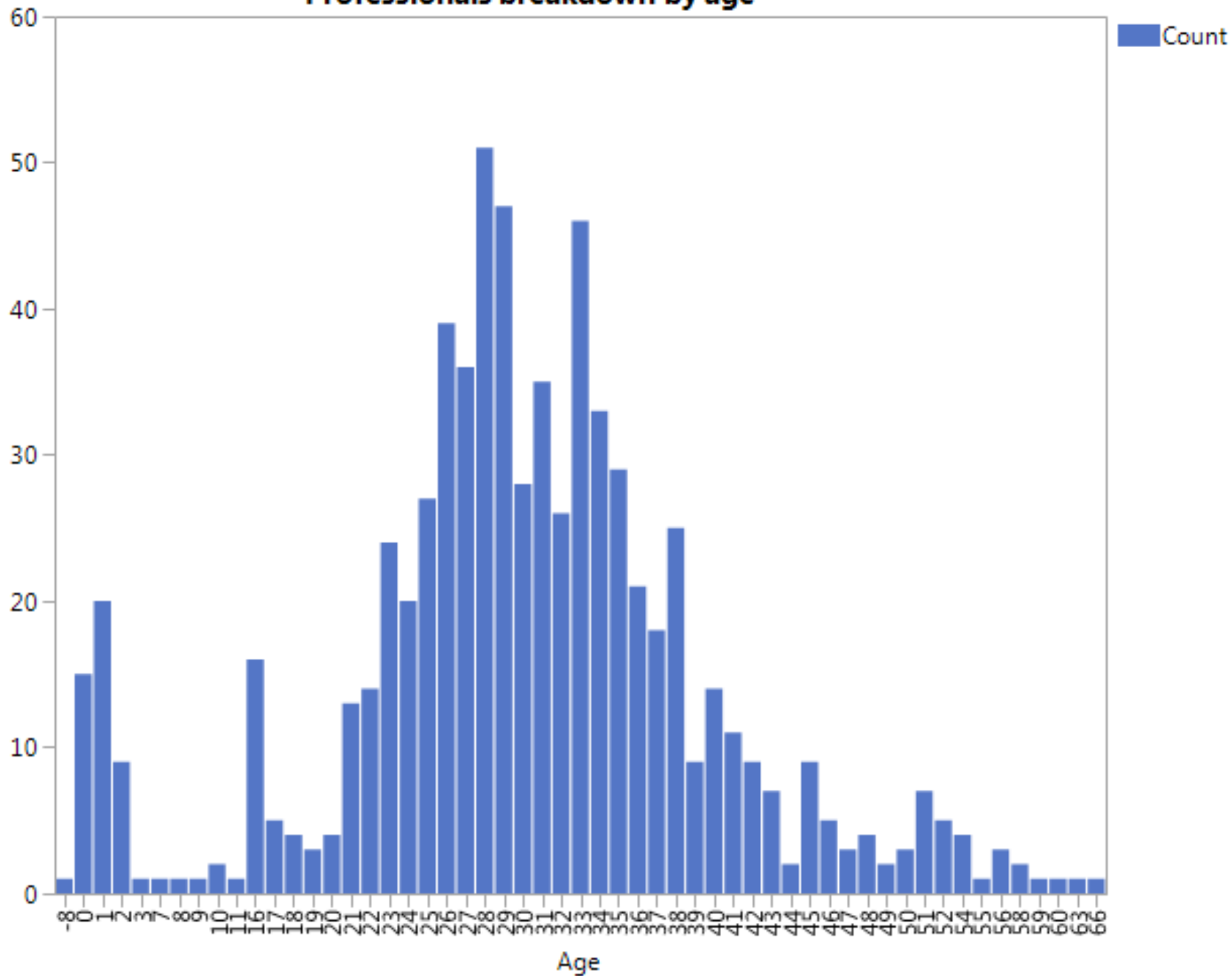
### Customers breakdown by age



**Customers breakdown by gender**

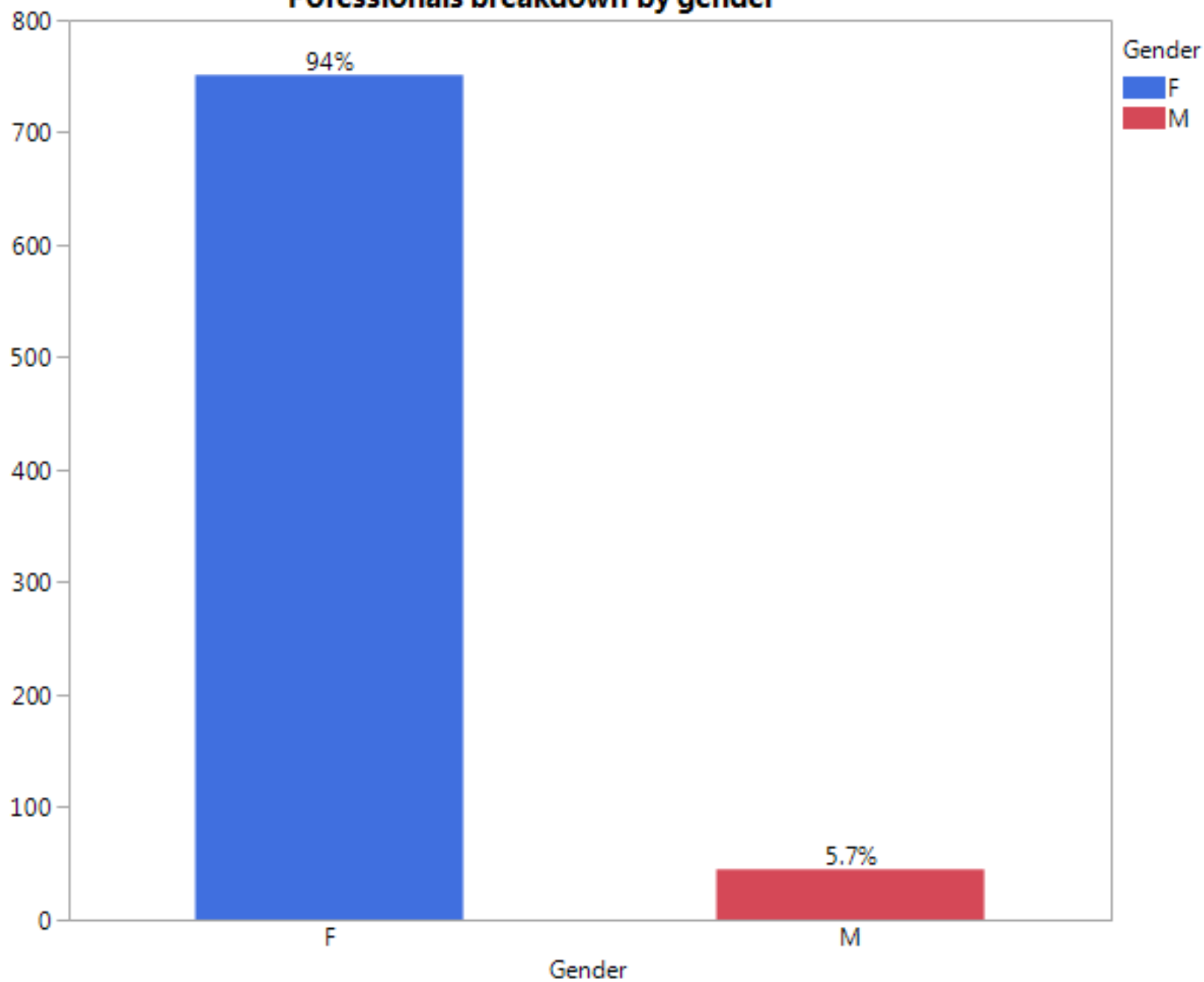


### Professionals breakdown by age

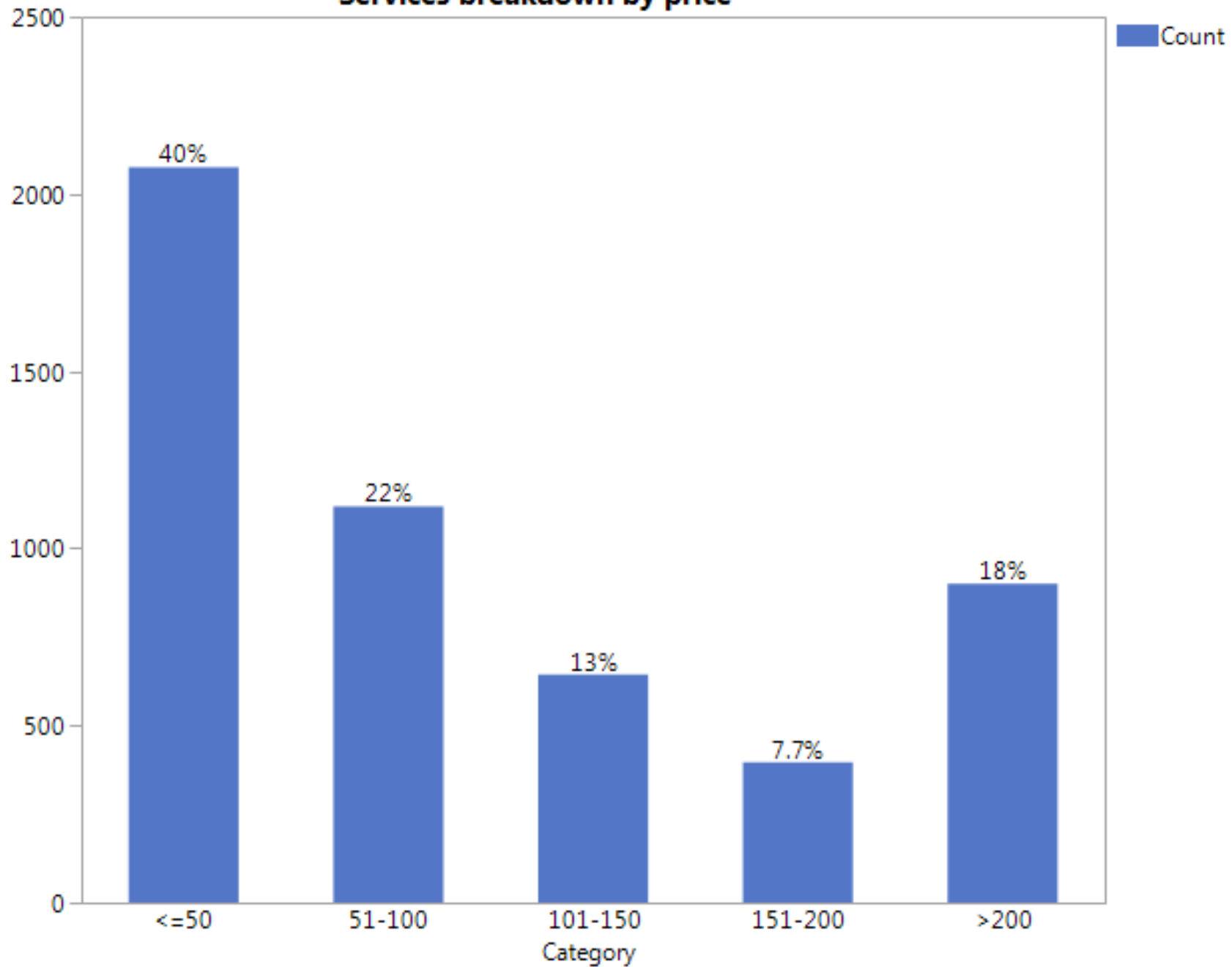




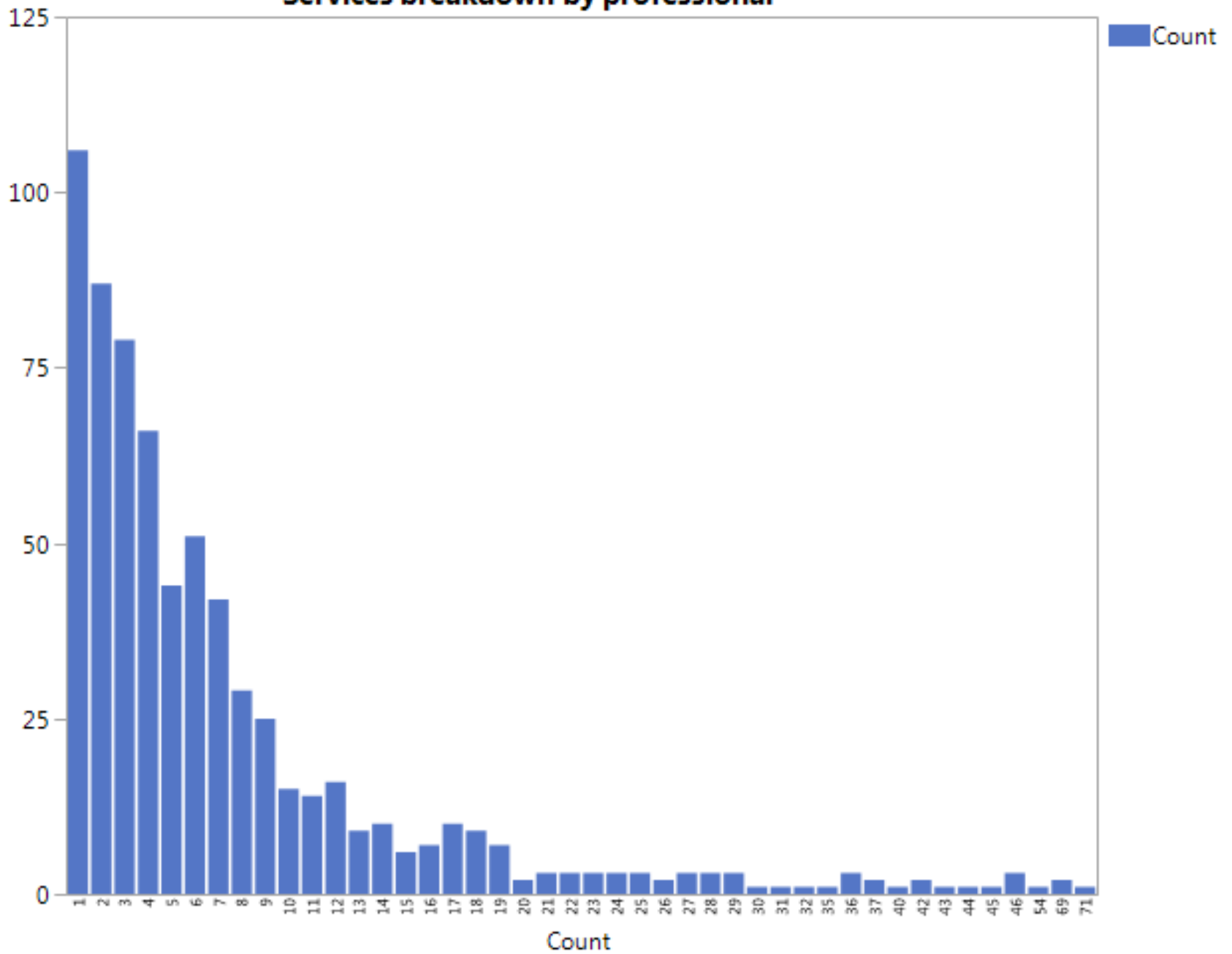
**Professionals breakdown by gender**



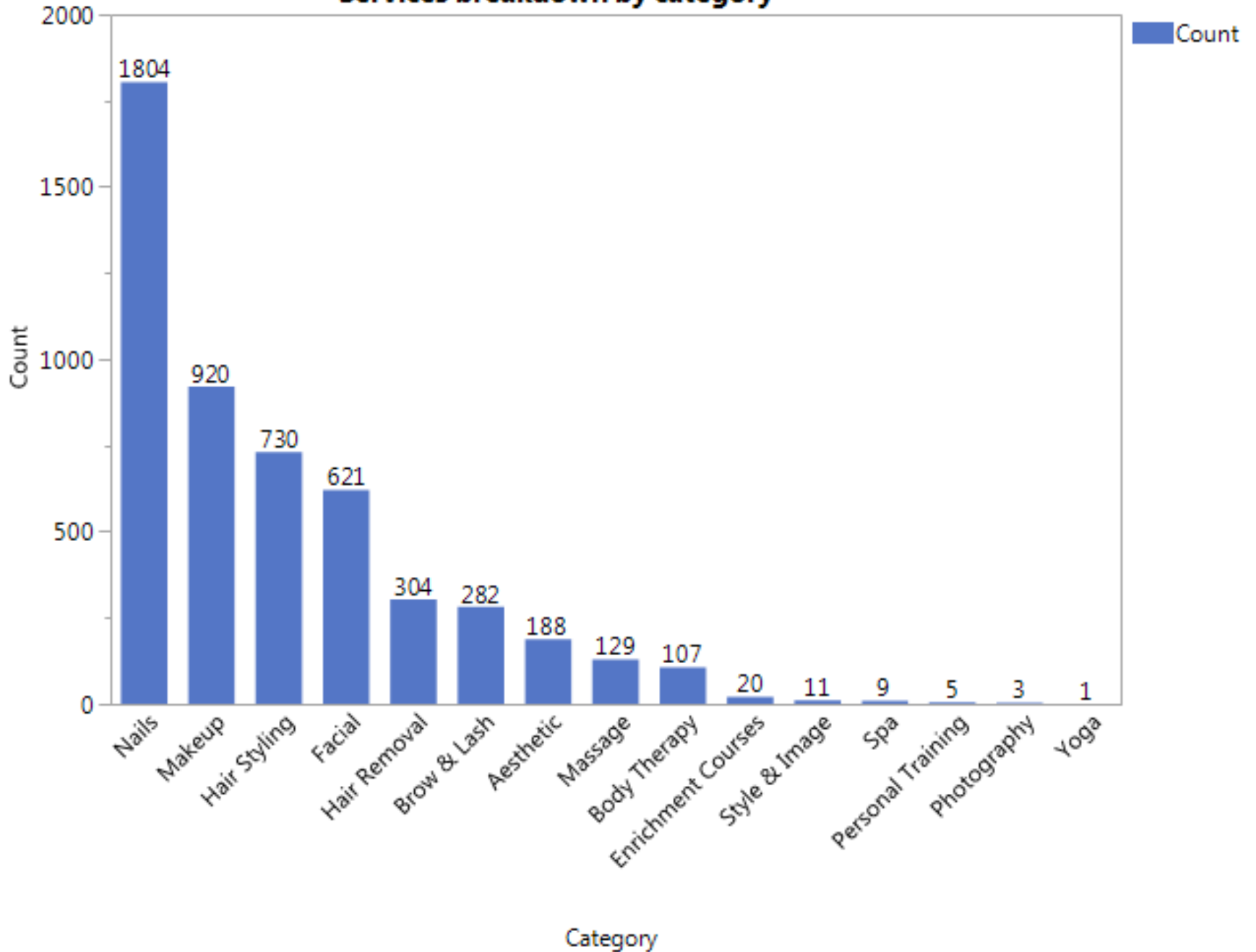
### Services breakdown by price



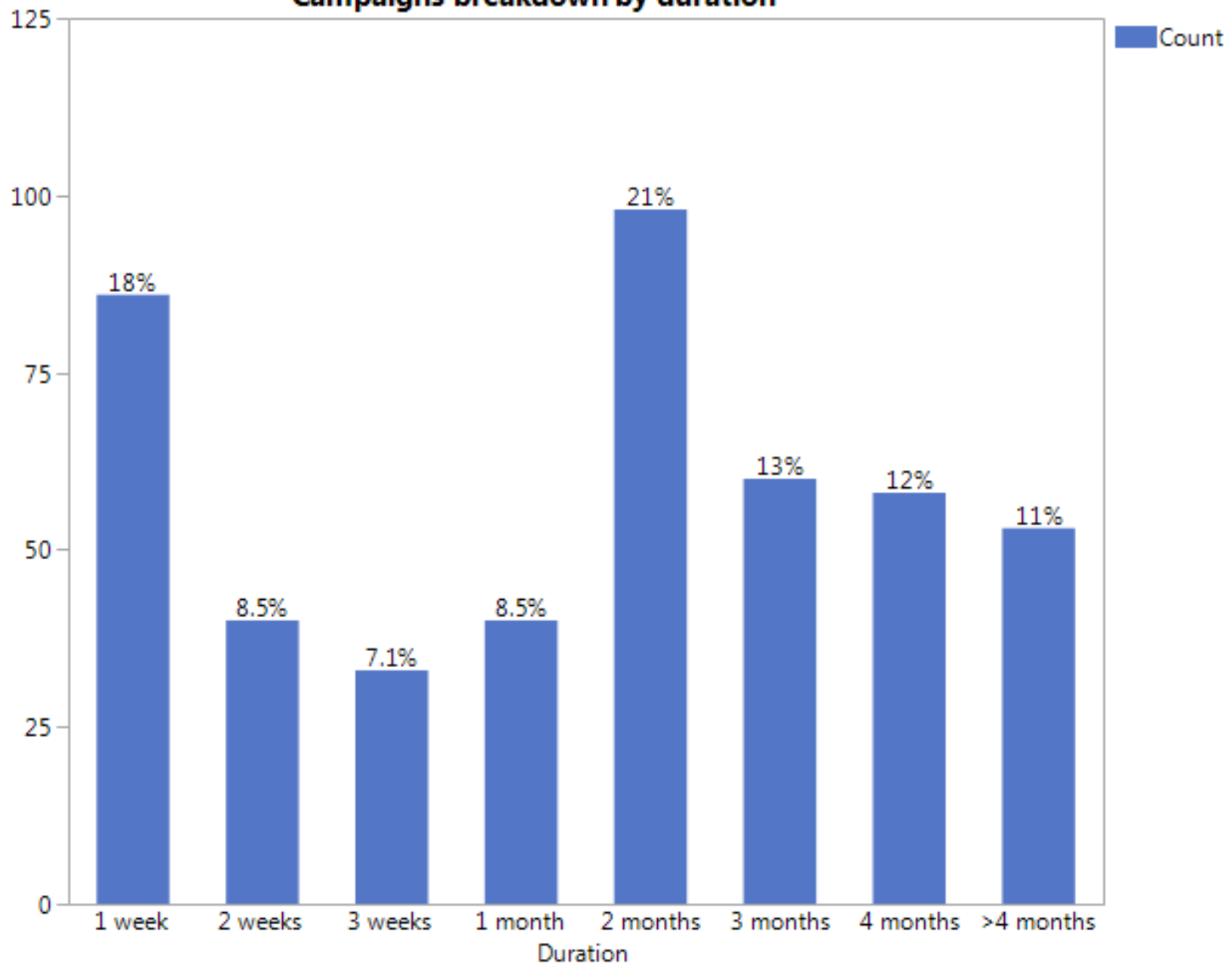
### Services breakdown by professional



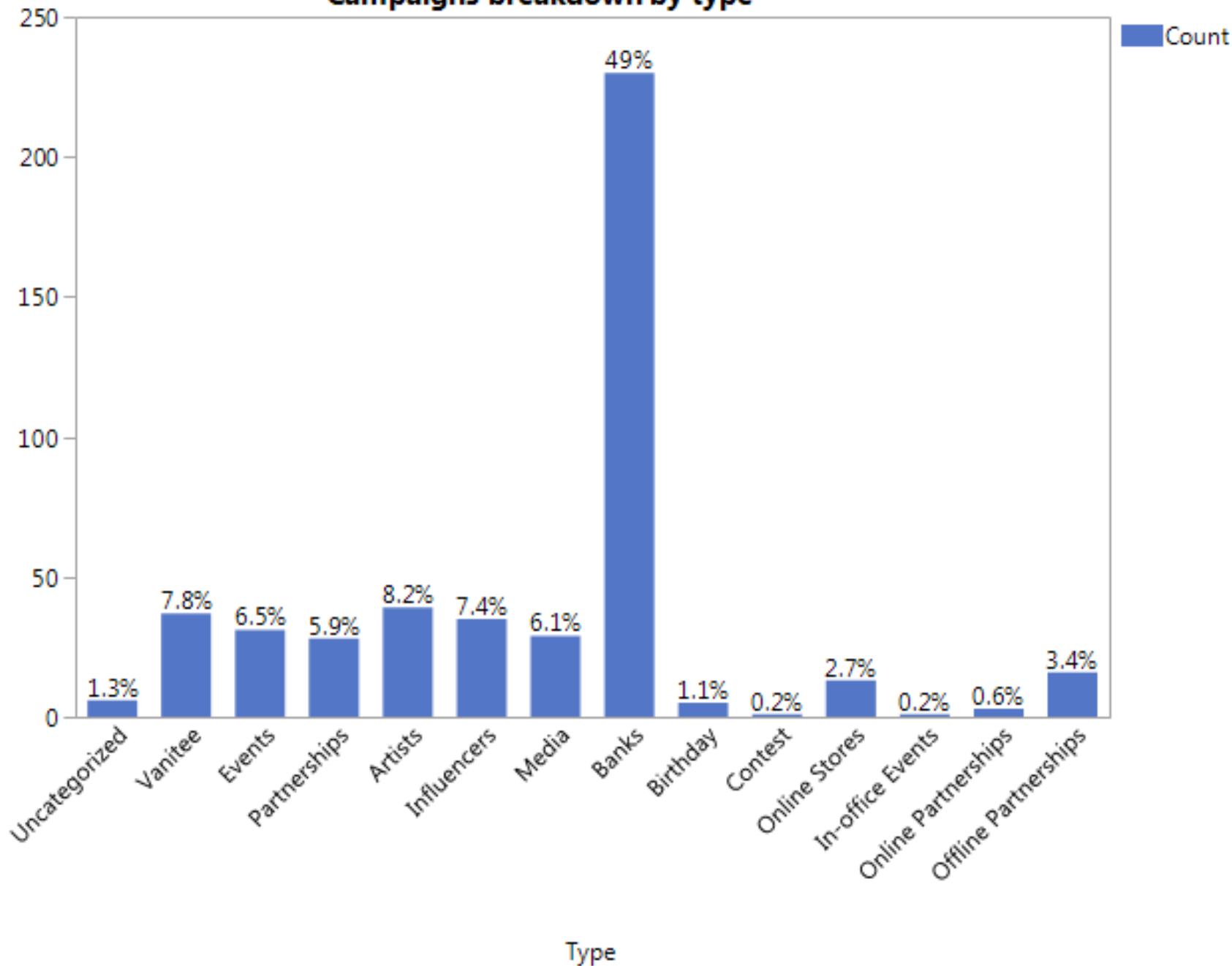
### Services breakdown by category



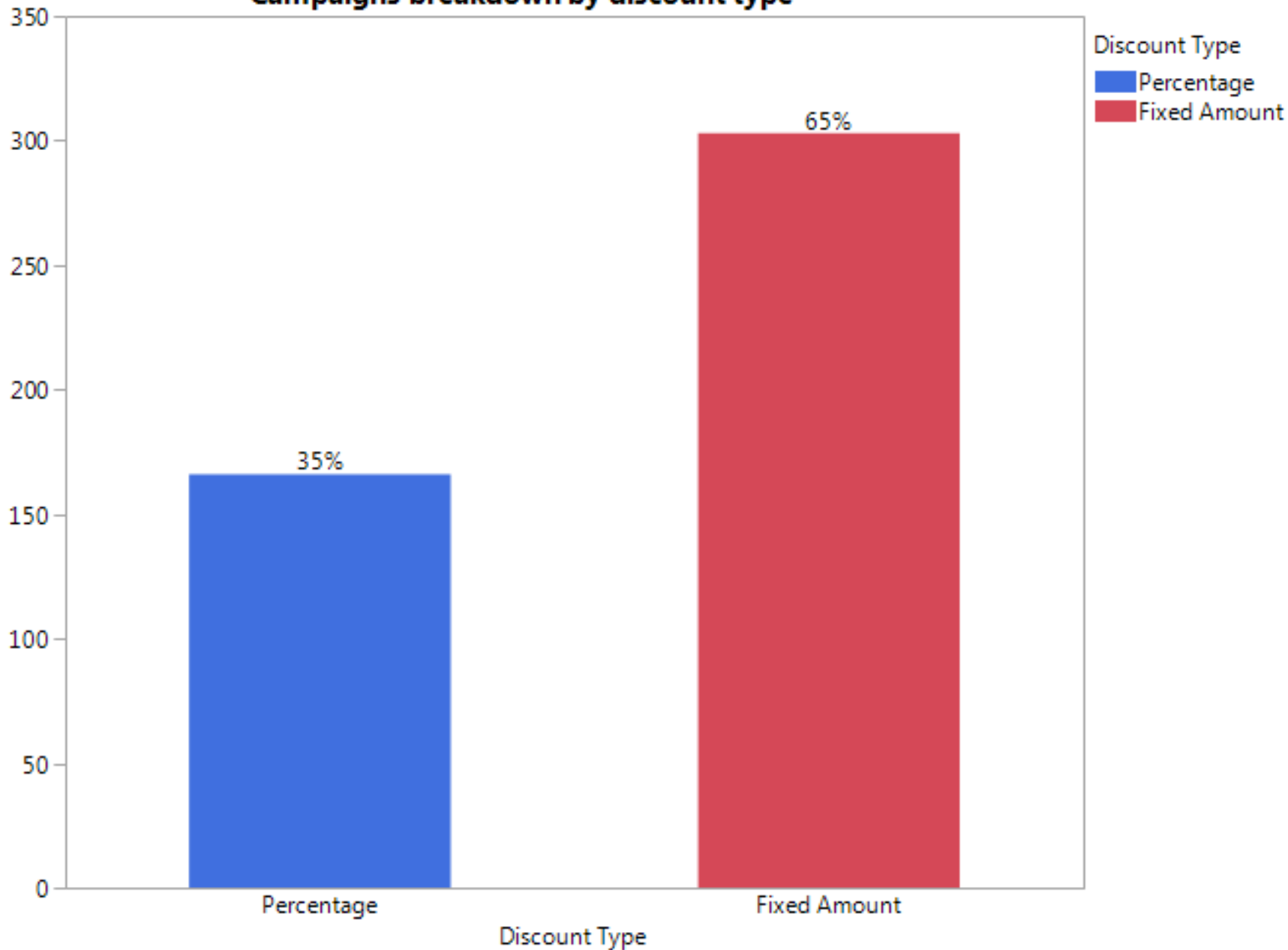
### Campaigns breakdown by duration



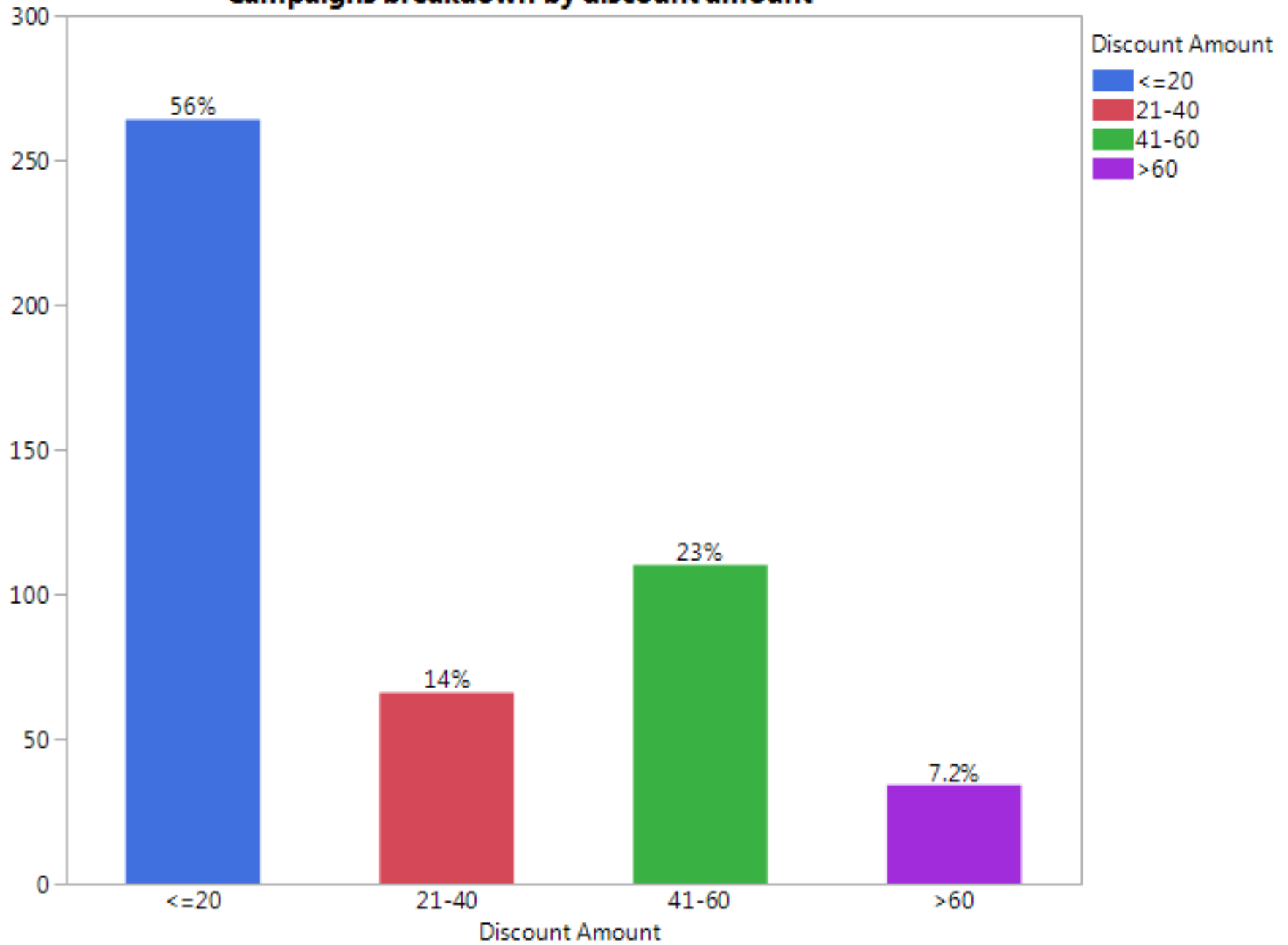
### Campaigns breakdown by type



**Campaigns breakdown by discount type**

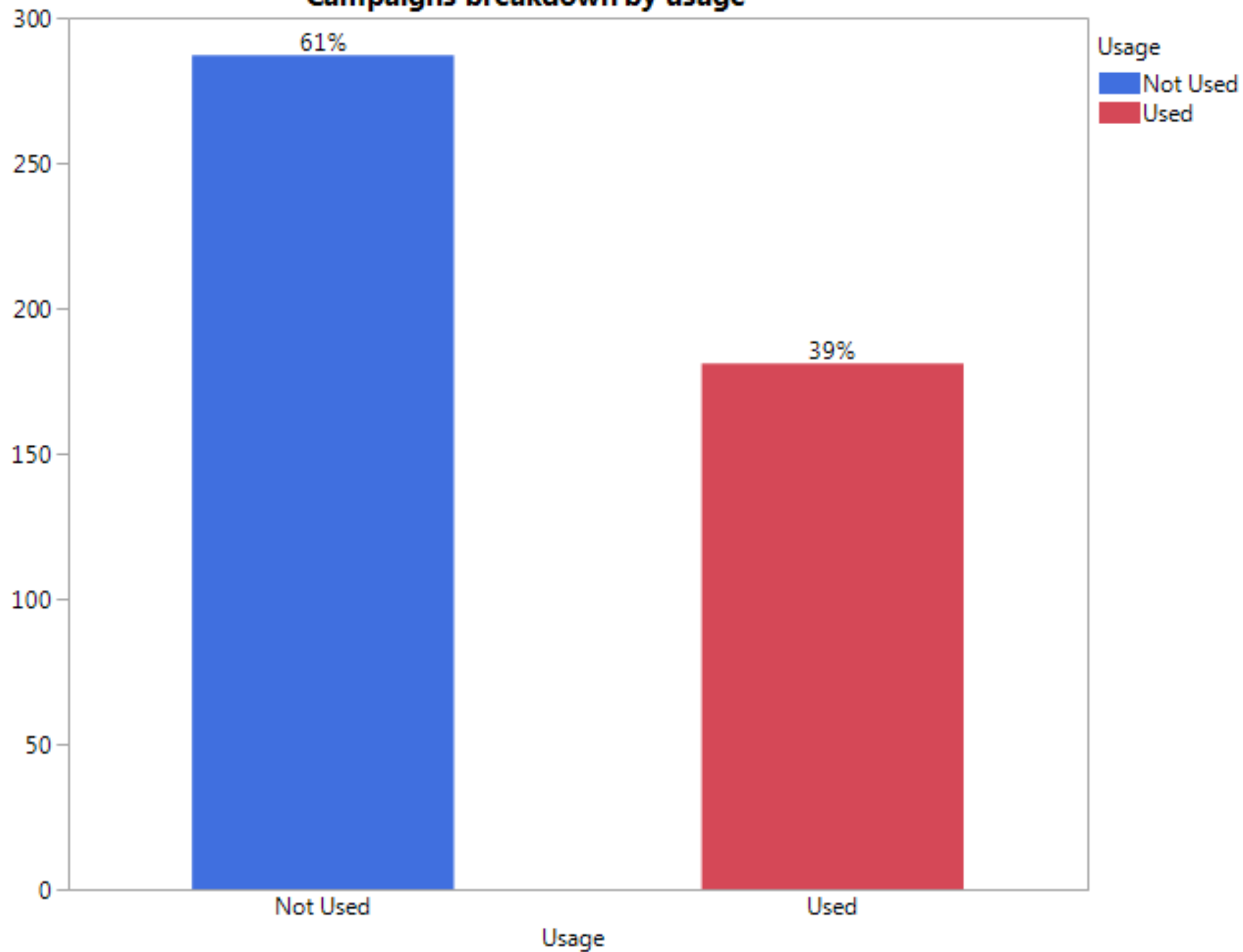


### Campaigns breakdown by discount amount

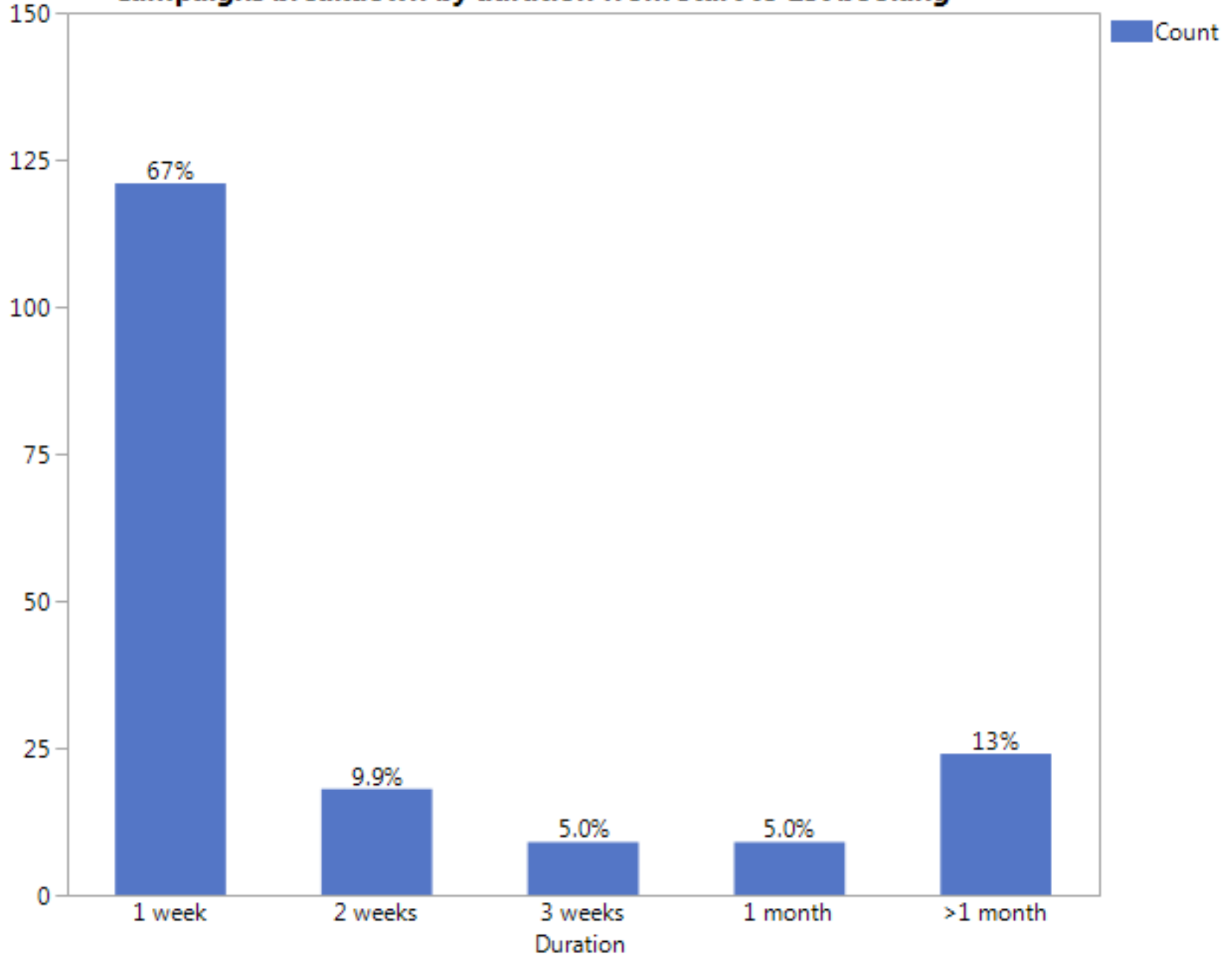




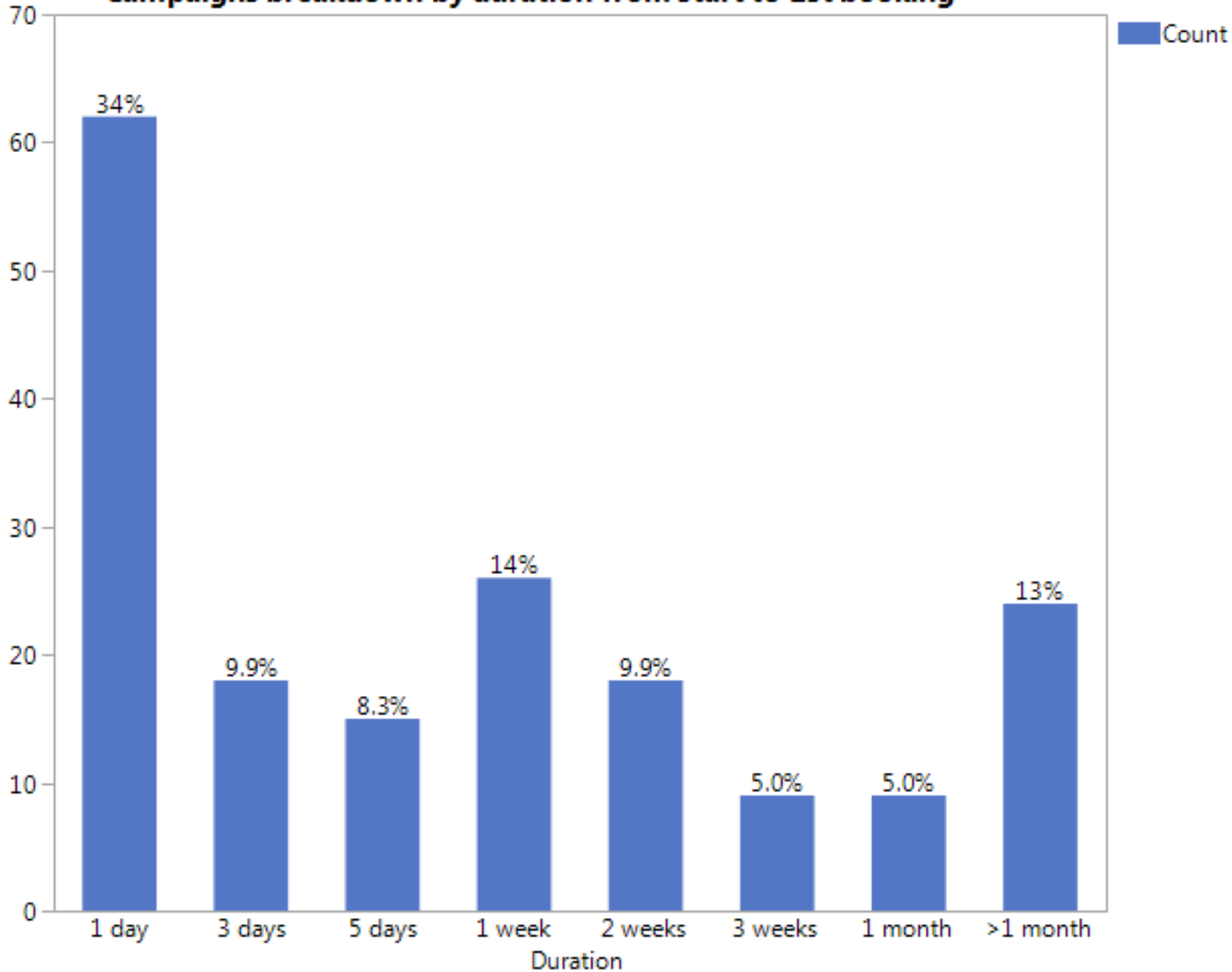
### Campaigns breakdown by usage



**Campaigns breakdown by duration from start to 1st booking**



**Campaigns breakdown by duration from start to 1st booking**





# Methodologies

- Cluster Analysis
  - Identify any clusters based on bookings patterns
  - Attempt to segment customers if there are any distinct clusters
- Survival Analysis
  - Predict when a booking will most likely occur during a campaign (fixed period)
  - Whether the type of campaign affects this occurrence

# Scope of Work

Completed ✓	Removed ✕	In-Progress and New Tasks +
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Data cleaning on all 7 tables by replacing missing values and filtering out duplicates</li><li>2. Identifying the preferred type of booking</li><li>3. The following completed tasks are based on bookings made online</li><li>4. Identifying the status at which most bookings fall under</li><li>5. Identifying the number of bookings made typically</li><li>6. Identifying the number of bookings made within the range of data used for each year, month, a combination of both year and month, and lastly week</li><li>7. Identifying the amount of bookings that were made recently</li><li>8. Identifying the bookings within a certain price range</li><li>9. Identifying the duration a booking is usually made from the time of account sign up to the first booking.</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Conducting EDA on activeness of beauty professional</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Analyse the breakdown of bookings based on the day it is checked out</li><li>2. Analyse the breakdown of individual services and the prices</li><li>3. Analyse the campaigns that have the most redemptions to follow up on finding the ideal duration and discount a campaign code should have</li><li>4. Analysis on the attractiveness of a professional</li><li>5. Transforming and normalising the data to prepare it for further analysis</li><li>6. Perform cluster analysis for customer segmentation.</li></ol>

# Scope of Work

Completed ✓	Removed ✕	In-Progress and New Tasks +
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9. Identifying the number of service(s) bookings typically have</li> <li>10. Identifying the service that most bookings are made for</li> <li>11. Identifying the amount of booking that utilise a campaign code and credits separately</li> <li>12. Identifying the number of customers for each age and gender</li> <li>13. Identifying the number of professionals for each age and gender</li> <li>14. Identifying the number of services under different price ranges</li> <li>15. Identifying the number of services a professional typically offers</li> <li>16. Identifying the number of services provided in different categories</li> <li>17. Identifying number of campaigns for various range of duration, type, discount type, discount amount, usage and duration from start to the first booking</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Conduct survival analysis to find out the value of a customer and the effectiveness of a campaign</li> <li>8. Written report, final presentation, poster, insights and recommendations to Vanitee.</li> </ul>

# Work Plan

Tasks		Week -1	Week 0	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Week 7	Week 8	Week 9	Week 10	Week 11	Week 12	Week 13	Week 14	Week 15	Week 16
Requirement Gathering	Confirm Project Sponsor																		
	Gather Requirements																		
Data Gathering	Gather Data from Sponsor																		
Project Proposal	Refining Project Scope																		
	Proposal Preparation																		
	Wiki Page Preparation																		
Research	Literature Research																		
Data Exploratory	Data Preparation																		
	Data Cleaning																		
	Data Exploration																		
Proposal Deadline - 15 January 2017 - Week 3																			
Data Exploratory	Generate Findings																		
Interim	Sponsor Review and Preparation																		
	Interim Report Preparation																		
	Interim Presentation Preparation																		
	Interim Wiki Update																		
Interim Practicum Presentation - 20 to 24 Feb 2017 - Week 8																			
Model Building	Data Normalisation & Transformation																		
	Cluster Analysis																		
	Survival Analysis																		
Insights & Recommendation	Create Visualisation from Analysis Results																		
	Generating Insights																		
	Formulate Recommendations																		
Final	Sponsor Review																		
	Abstract & Full Paper Preparation																		
	Final Wiki Update																		
	Final Presentation Preparation																		
	Final Paper Preparation & Submission																		
Final Practicum Presentation & Submission - 2 April & 16 April 2017 - Week 14 and 16																			
Conference	Undergraduate Conference on Data Analytics																		

Legend	
	Planned
	Actual
	Milestone

# Work Plan

Tasks		Start Week	End Week	Planned Man Hours	Actual Man Hours	Team Members Involved	Status
Requirement Gathering	Confirm Project Sponsor	-1	0	4	4	All	Completed
	Gather Requirements	-1	0	2	2	Andrew	Completed
Data Gathering	Gather Data from Sponsor	-1	0	2	2	Andrew	Completed
Project Proposal	Refining Project Scope	0	2	3	5	All	Completed
	Proposal Preparation	0	2	20	20	All	Completed
	Wiki Page Preparation	0	2	10	10	Sarah	Completed
Research	Literature Research	1	3	5	8	All	Completed
Data Exploratory	Data Preparation	1	4	15	15	All	Completed
	Data Cleaning	1	5	15	20	All	Completed
	Data Exploration	2	5	25	35	All	Completed
<b>Proposal Deadline - 15 January 2017 - Week 3</b>							
Data Exploratory	Generate Findings	3	8	20	30	All	Completed
Interim	Sponsor Review	4	8	5	6	All	Completed
	Interim Report Preparation	4	8	30	25	All	Completed
	Interim Presentation Preparation	5	8	20	20	Andrew	Completed
	Interim Wiki Update	6	8	20	15	Sarah	Completed
<b>Interim Practicum Presentation - 20 to 24 Feb 2017 - Week 8</b>							
Model Building	Data Normalisation & Transformation	8	-	15	-	All	Not Started
	Cluster Analysis	8	-	20	-	Sarah	Not Started
	Survival Analysis	9	-	20	-	Andrew	Not Started
Insights & Recommendation	Create Visualisation from Analysis Results	10	-	30	-	All	Not Started
	Generating Insights	11	-	30	-	All	Not Started
	Formulate Recommendations	12	-	25	-	All	Not Started
Final	Sponsor Review	12	-	8	-	All	Not Started
	Abstract & Full Paper Preparation	12	-	45	-	All	Not Started
	Final Wiki Update	13	-	10	-	Sarah	Not Started
	Final Presentation and Poster Preparation	14	-	20	-	All	Not Started
	Final Paper Preparation & Submission	14	-	30	-	All	Not Started
<b>Final Practicum Presentation &amp; Submission - 2 April &amp; 16 April 2017 - Week 14 and 16</b>							
Conference	Undergraduate Conference on Data Analytics	16	-	8	-	All	Not Started





Thank you