

Lesson 9

Text Visualisation: Methods and Applications

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Content

- Introduction to text data and text visualisation
- Text Visualisation techniques and tools:
 - Tag Cloud
 - Wordle
 - Word Tree
 - Phrase Nets
- QA

Motivation

- Textual data are readily available from various media.

By Channel NewsAsia, Updated: 08/10/2011

Market for new flats likely to stabilise in four years: PM Lee

Market for new flats likely to stabilise in four years: PM Lee

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SINGAPORE: Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong said he expects the recent slew of housing measures to stabilise the market for new flats in four years. He also gave his assurance that the prices of new flats will remain affordable.

Mr Lee was speaking at a ceremony to mark the completion of upgrading works in a precinct in Ang Mo Kio.

In his speech, Mr Lee noted the concerns many Singaporeans have over buying new flats and he outlined several ways in which housing authorities are working to meet demand.

Some of these measures have started to take effect, and Mr Lee said he expects the market to stabilise in about four years' time.



Sarah

Spacious and in a very quiet area. Very pleasant. Barbara and Nicolas are welcoming and kind. My daughter and I are delighted to stay everything was perfect. And the place is close to everything really perfect plan.

October 2014

Translated from Français



Vicky

Great location and cozy and clean room. Nicolas and Barbara were great hosts. We had a wonderful experience to stay in Nicolas and Barbara's house. And we would like to stay longer when we come to Paris again. Thank you very much, Barbara and Nicolas!

October 2014



Coralie

Second stay with Nicolas and Barbara, always nice! The room is spacious, airy and comfortable. Welcoming Nicolas and Barbara was very attentive. I thoroughly recommend it!

October 2014

Translated from Français



Why Visualise Text?

- Understanding – get the “gist” of a document
- Grouping – cluster for overview or classification
- Compare – compare document collections, or
- inspect evolution of collection over time
- Correlate – compare patterns in text to those in
- other data, e.g., correlate with social network

Application of Tag Cloud I: Branding

- One-word tag cloud of DBS's corporate values statement created using Many Eyes.

access accountable act asian asset attitude bank banking behave biggest business
can-do capital change choose citizens common community corporate courage
culture customer customers dba delight develop difference dignity distinctive
embed embrace empowerment enterprising entrepreneurial expand financial firm full goal
goals grow guided heart helped improve individual industries intellectual kindness lead
long-term make mindset modern mutual organisation partnerships people
people-driven performance positive potential pride putting quo realise reasons recognise
region respect responsible reward sector sense service set short standards status strive
strong technology time transform treat true trust ultimately understanding uphold
values

Application of Tag Cloud I: Branding

- Two-word tag cloud of DBS's corporate values statement created using Many Eyes.

accountable embrace asian service attitude strong banking sector
biggest asset can-do attitude common goals corporate citizens
corporate values customer mindset customers choose
dba performance delight customers distinctive dba embrace change
firm values full potential intellectual capital long-term partnerships
modern technology mutual trust people-driven business
performance culture positive can-do realise full recognise long-term
responsible corporate service standards status quo strong sense
time develop understanding reward

Applications of Tag Cloud II: Speeches

- Journey Back to Singapore by Chen Show Mao

17 act actively addition adjust aim alive alternative alto arrived assistantship attended back begin beliefs benefit benefitted bigger brings build burden california case cash center choose chosen citizens classroom club coast community continue corporate country credible day days decision decisions democracy draw earlier east economic economics eighteen elections enable ended england examples experience extended face family feel feeling felt fine forward freely friends full fully functioning gain gave general give good government great grew grow growth harvard home hope important income instruction interest introduction invitation journey key knocks late law leaders leadership learn learning learns life lives long long-term looked love made make making man matter means measure meet minds minister multi-party nineteen normal offer opportunities opposition ordinary oxford pain palo parliament parliamentary part parties party people percent place point policies policy political politicians politics populist possibilities practice pragmatic presence prime professor projects prospects public put questions reason received recently remember research responsive return role ruling run runs schools sense servant servants serve service set shaped share short singapore singaporeans small solely stand stanford step steps strength stronger sun system taking talk task teachers temptations term things thought time today told tonight top vividly voices voters work world years young

Applications of Tag Cloud III

- A blog tool or website analysis for search engine optimization



Phrase Net

- A phrase net diagrams the relationships between different words used in a text. It uses a simple form of pattern matching to provide multiple views of the concepts contained in a book, speech, or poem.

Customizing Phrase Net
Data set: Journey Back to Singapore (Version 1)

Your visualization will look like this:

Select a phrase

word and word

word to word

word of the word

word the word

word a word

word at word

word is word

word before word

word or enter your own

Submit

Filters

Show top: 50

Hide common words

Zoom In Out Reset

Showing 45 of 163 terms

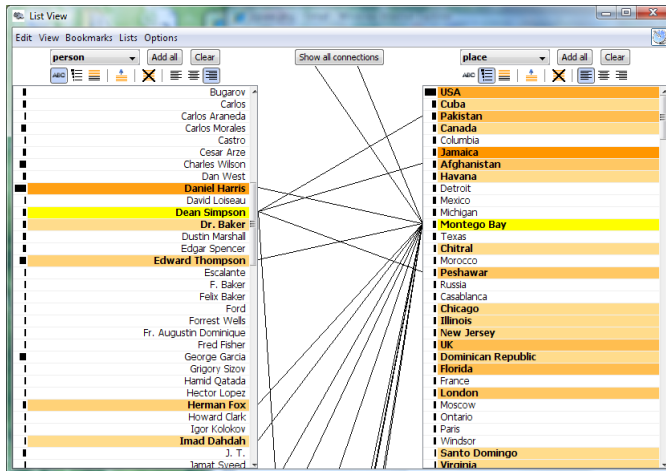
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Parallel Tag Cloud

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A Text Visualisation and Analysis System

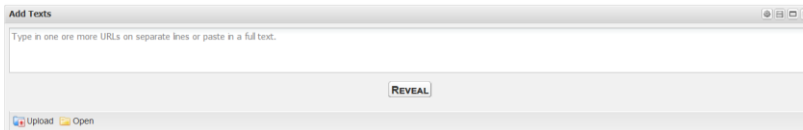
- JIGSAW (<http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/ii/jigsaw/>) for exploring and understanding document collection.



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Web-based Text Visualisation and Analysis Systems



Voyant Tools is a web-based reading and analysis environment for digital texts. Find out more.

Source: <http://voyeurtools.org/> and <http://hermeneuti.ca/voyeur>

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Reference

The screenshot shows a UCLA Library research guide page. The header includes 'UCLA Library' and navigation links like 'Hours', 'Contact', and 'Ask A Librarian'. The main title is 'Text Analysis and Visualization' with tags for 'data analysis' and 'digital humanities'. Below the title, there are tabs for 'Home', 'Examples', 'Intro to Text Analysis', 'Text Analysis with WordSmith', and 'Digital Cultural Mapping'. The 'Home' tab is active. The page content is organized into three columns: 'Text analysis tools' (listing tools like Bamboo DIRT and ManyEyes), 'Objectives' (describing the guide's purpose and providing links to resources), and 'Where can I find texts?' (listing Project Gutenberg). A sidebar on the right features a profile for Zoe Borovsky, Librarian for Digital Research and Scholarship, with contact information and social media links. The footer includes the School of Information Systems logo and the SMU Singapore Management University logo.

Reference

- Fun with Text Visualization
<http://campusguides.lib.utah.edu/content.php?pid=78288&sid=579667>
- The pros and cons of word clouds as visualizations
(<https://www.visioncritical.com/pros-and-cons-word-clouds-visualizations/>)